Government and Public Administration Cluster  
Naval Science II: Nautical Science  
Course Number 28.02400

Course Description:
The purpose of this course is to introduce the various nautical sciences through classroom work and some laboratory time. The development of core skills that students should master is integrated throughout the course and includes geography, oceanography, astronomy, physical science, meteorology, and weather. Minimum performance requirements of this course are in accordance with current Chief of Naval Education Training Instruction, NAVEDTRA 37128. The performance standards in this course are based on the performance standards identified in the curriculum for the United States Navy Junior Reserve Officer Training Corps. Successful completion of three courses of credit will qualify the student for advanced placement in a college ROTC program or accelerated promotion in the military service.

Course Standard 1

GPA-NSIINS-1
The following standard is included in all CTAE courses adopted for the Career Cluster/Pathways. Teachers should incorporate the elements of this standard into lesson plans during the course. The topics listed for each element of the standard may be addressed in differentiated instruction matching the content of each course. These elements may also be addressed with specific lessons from a variety of resources. This content is not to be treated as a unit or separate body of knowledge but rather integrated into class activities as applications of the concept.

Standard: Demonstrate employability skills required by business and industry.
The following elements should be integrated throughout the content of this course.
1.1 Communicate effectively through writing, speaking, listening, reading, and interpersonal abilities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Person-to-Person Etiquette</strong></th>
<th><strong>Telephone and Email Etiquette</strong></th>
<th><strong>Cell Phone and Internet Etiquette</strong></th>
<th><strong>Communicating At Work</strong></th>
<th><strong>Listening</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interacting with Your Boss</td>
<td>Telephone Conversations</td>
<td>Using Blogs</td>
<td>Improving Communication Skills</td>
<td>Reasons, Benefits, and Barriers</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Barriers to Phone conversations</td>
<td>Using Social Media</td>
<td>Effective Oral Communication</td>
<td>Listening Strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interacting with Co-workers</td>
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<td>Effective Written Communication</td>
<td>Ways We Filter What We Hear</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interacting with Suppliers</td>
<td>Making Cold Calls</td>
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<td>Developing a Listening Attitude</td>
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<tr>
<td>Handling Conference Calls</td>
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<td>Effective Word Use</td>
<td>Show You Are Listening</td>
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<tr>
<td>Handling Unsolicited Calls</td>
<td>Giving and Receiving Feedback</td>
<td></td>
<td>Asking Questions</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nonverbal Communication</th>
<th>Written Communication</th>
<th>Speaking</th>
<th>Applications and Effective Résumés</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communicating Nonverbally</td>
<td>Writing Documents</td>
<td>Using Language Carefully</td>
<td>Completing a Job Application</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reading Body Language and Mixed Messages</td>
<td>Constructive Criticism in Writing</td>
<td>One-on-One Conversations</td>
<td>Writing a Cover Letter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Matching Verbal and Nonverbal communication</td>
<td></td>
<td>Small Group Communication</td>
<td>Things to Include in a Résumé</td>
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<tr>
<td>Improving Nonverbal Indicators</td>
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<td>Large Group Communication</td>
<td>Selling Yourself in a Résumé</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonverbal Feedback</td>
<td>Making Speeches</td>
<td></td>
<td>Terms to Use in a Résumé</td>
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</table>
### 1.2 Demonstrate creativity by asking challenging questions and applying innovative procedures and methods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Teamwork and Problem Solving</th>
<th>Meeting Etiquette</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thinking Creatively</td>
<td>Preparation and Participation in Meetings</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taking Risks</td>
<td>Conducting Two-Person or Large Group Meetings</td>
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<tr>
<td>Building Team Communication</td>
<td>Inviting and Introducing Speakers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Facilitating Discussions and Closing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Preparing Visual Aids</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Virtual Meetings</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.3 Exhibit critical thinking and problem solving skills to locate, analyze and apply information in career planning and employment situations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem Solving</th>
<th>Customer Service</th>
<th>The Application Process</th>
<th>Interviewing Skills</th>
<th>Finding the Right Job</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transferable Job Skills</td>
<td>Gaining Trust and Interacting with Customers</td>
<td>Providing Information, Accuracy and Double Checking</td>
<td>Preparing for an Interview</td>
<td>Locating Jobs and Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becoming a Problem Solver</td>
<td>Learning and Giving Customers What They Want</td>
<td>Online Application Process</td>
<td>Questions to Ask in an Interview</td>
<td>Job Shopping Online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identifying a Problem</td>
<td>Keeping Customers Coming Back</td>
<td>Following Up After Submitting an Application</td>
<td>Things to Include in a Career Portfolio</td>
<td>Job Search Websites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becoming a Critical Thinker</td>
<td>Seeing the Customer’s Point</td>
<td>Effective Résumés:</td>
<td>Traits Employers are Seeking</td>
<td>Participation in Job Fairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managing</td>
<td>Selling Yourself and the Company</td>
<td>Matching Your Talents to a Job</td>
<td>Considerations Before Taking a Job</td>
<td>Searching the Classified Ads</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handling Customer Complaints</td>
<td>When a Résumé Should be Used</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Using Employment Agencies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strategies for Customer Service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Landing an Internship</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Staying Motivated to Search</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.4 Model work readiness traits required for success in the workplace including integrity, honesty, accountability, punctuality, time management, and respect for diversity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Workplace Ethics</th>
<th>Personal Characteristics</th>
<th>Employer Expectations</th>
<th>Business Etiquette</th>
<th>Communicating at Work</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrating Good Work Ethic</td>
<td>Demonstrating a Good Attitude</td>
<td>Behaviors Employers Expect</td>
<td>Language and Behavior</td>
<td>Handling Anger</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behaving Appropriately</td>
<td>Gaining and Showing Respect</td>
<td>Objectionable Behaviors</td>
<td>Keeping Information Confidential</td>
<td>Dealing with Difficult Coworkers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintaining Honesty</td>
<td>Demonstrating Responsibility</td>
<td>Establishing Credibility</td>
<td>Avoiding Gossip</td>
<td>Dealing with a Difficult Boss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playing Fair</td>
<td>Showing Dependability</td>
<td>Demonstrating Your Skills</td>
<td>Appropriate Work Email</td>
<td>Dealing with Difficult Customers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Using Ethical Language</td>
<td>Being Courteous</td>
<td>Building Work Relationships</td>
<td>Cell Phone Etiquette</td>
<td>Dealing with Conflict</td>
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<tr>
<td>Showing Responsibility</td>
<td>Gaining Coworkers’ Trust</td>
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<td>Appropriate Work Texting</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing Harassment</td>
<td>Persevering</td>
<td></td>
<td>Understanding Copyright</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1.5 Apply the appropriate skill sets to be productive in a changing, technological, diverse workplace to be able to work independently and apply team work skills.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expected Work Traits</th>
<th>Teamwork</th>
<th>Time Management</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrating Responsibility</td>
<td>Teamwork Skills</td>
<td>Managing Time</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dealing with Information Overload</td>
<td>Reasons Companies Use Teams</td>
<td>Putting First Things First</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transferable Job Skills</td>
<td>Decisions Teams Make</td>
<td>Juggling Many Priorities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managing Change</td>
<td>Team Responsibilities</td>
<td>Overcoming Procrastination</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adopting a New Technology</td>
<td>Problems That Affect Teams</td>
<td>Organizing Workspace and Tasks</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Expressing Yourself on a Team</td>
<td>Staying Organized</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Giving and Receiving Constructive Criticism</td>
<td>Finding More Time</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Staying Organized</td>
<td>Managing Projects</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prioritizing Personal and Work Life</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.6 Present a professional image through appearance, behavior and language.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>On-the-Job Etiquette</th>
<th>Person-to-Person Etiquette</th>
<th>Communication Etiquette</th>
<th>Presenting Yourself</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Using Professional Manners</td>
<td>Meeting Business Acquaintances</td>
<td>Creating a Good Impression</td>
<td>Looking Professional</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introducing People</td>
<td>Meeting People for the First Time</td>
<td>Keeping Phone Calls Professional</td>
<td>Dressing for Success</td>
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<tr>
<td>Appropriate Dress</td>
<td>Showing Politeness</td>
<td>Proper Use of Work Email</td>
<td>Showing a Professional Attitude</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Meal Functions</td>
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<td>Proper Use of Cell Phone</td>
<td>Using Good Posture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behavior at Work Parties</td>
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<td>Proper Use in Texting</td>
<td>Presenting Yourself to Associates</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behavior at Conventions</td>
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<td>Accepting Criticism</td>
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<tr>
<td>International Etiquette</td>
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<td>Demonstrating Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cross-Cultural Etiquette</td>
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<tr>
<td>Working in a Cubicle</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Support of CTAE Foundation Course Standards and Georgia Standards of Excellence L9-10RST 1-10 and L9-10WHST 1-10:
Georgia Standards of Excellence ELA/Literacy standards have been written specifically for technical subjects and have been adopted as part of the official standards for all CTAE courses.

Leadership

Course Standard 2

GPA-NSIINS-2

Students will demonstrate an understanding of the basic principles of effective leadership.

2.1 Cite two advantages of unit leadership.
2.2 Explain the three things required for leadership positions to exist.
2.3 Explain the relationship between good followership and good leadership.
2.4 Explain that personal relationships determine a leader’s overall effectiveness.
2.5 Describe at least ten essential qualities of an effective leader.
Course Standard 3

GPA-NSIINS-3
Student will demonstrate an understanding of the importance of discipline in an organization and the different approaches to leadership.

3.1 Describe the importance of authority in the Navy.
3.2 Cite the differences between authority in civilian life and authority in the military.
3.3 Explain the importance of self-discipline in both military and civilian life.
3.4 Describe the requirements for discipline in unit drill ceremonies.
3.5 Cite the major differences between a democratic style of leadership and an autocratic style of leadership.
3.6 Cite five significant approaches to leadership.
3.7 Describe four critical skills necessary for a leader to communicate effectively.

Course Standard 4

GPA-NSIINS-4
Students will demonstrate an understanding of Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs and the importance of morale in an organization.

4.1 Describe Maslow’s theory as it relates to leadership.
4.2 Describe those methods Navy leaders use to increase the motivational levels of naval personnel.
4.3 Describe those elements that contribute to good moral.
4.4 Cite eight of the general rules for building morale.
4.5 Describe three skills an effective leader uses when holding a conversation with subordinates.
4.6 Explain five important factors an effective leader must remember about leadership.

Maritime Geography of the Western and Eastern Seas

Course Standard 5

GPA-NSIINS-5
Students will demonstrate an understanding of maritime geography as it relates to our national resources, landforms, climate, soil, bodies of water, people, governments, military, and geopolitics of the Western Seas.

5.1 Explain three important reasons for the study of geography.
5.2 Describe the subdivisions of the World Ocean.
5.3 Cite the importance of geography in military planning and operations.
5.4 Describe the Atlantic Ocean in terms of the economic and strategic importance to the United States and its allies.
5.5 Explain the importance of the Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico to the United States.
5.6 Describe the Arctic Ocean in terms of its economic and strategic importance to the United States and its allies.
5.7 Describe the Mediterranean Sea in terms of its economic and strategic importance to the United States and its allies.

Course Standard 6

GPA-NSIINS-6
Students will demonstrate an understanding of maritime geography as it relates to our national resources, landforms, climate, soil, bodies of water, people, governments, military, and geopolitics of the Eastern Seas.

6.1 Cite the importance of the Red Sea and the Gulf of Aden to American interests.
6.2 Explain the role of the United States and its allies in the Persian Gulf and the Gulf of Oman.
6.3 Describe the Indian Ocean in terms of its economic and strategic value to the United States and its allies.
6.4 Describe the value of the Pacific Ocean to the United States and its allies.
6.5 Show the special features of the Southern Ocean.
# Oceanography

## Course Standard 7

**GPA-NSIINS-7**

Students will demonstrate an understanding of how the oceans were created and continue to transform.

- **7.1** Explain four reasons for the great interests now being shown in the world’s oceans.
- **7.2** Describe those historical events that created great bodies of water.
- **7.3** Describe the continental drift theory.
- **7.4** Describe those great geological phenomena that occur today as a result of our changing Earth.

## Course Standard 8

**GPA-NSIINS-8**

Students will demonstrate an understanding of the significance of oceanographic study as it relates to undersea landscapes.

- **8.1** Explain methods used to explore the ocean floor.
- **8.2** Describe the benefits of the continental shelf.
- **8.3** Discuss the makeup of the continental slope.
- **8.4** Derive the features of the deep ocean basin.
- **8.5** State the sediments found on the ocean floor.

## Course Standard 9

**GPA-NSIINS-9**

Students will demonstrate an understanding of the significance of oceanographic study as it relates to the makeup and movement of sea water.

- **9.1** Describe the chemical makeup
- **9.2** Explain the physical properties of water.
- **9.3** State the composition of seawater.
- **9.4** Describe how water temperature is measured.
- **9.5** Describe environmental effects on the color of water.
- **9.6** Describe the causes of waves.
- **9.7** Describe how wave movement is measured.
- **9.8** Cite the causes of beach and coastline erosion.
- **9.9** Describe the effects of wave power.
- **9.10** Cite the causes of ocean currents and gyres.
- **9.11** Describe the current movements in the Pacific Ocean.
- **9.12** Explain three effects of subsurface or countercurrents.
- **9.13** Explain the effects of the Moon on our tides.
- **9.14** Describe the effects of tides on coastal areas.
- **9.15** Describe the theory of tidal energy.

## Course Standard 10

**GPA-NSIINS-10**

Students will demonstrate an understanding of the significance of oceanographic study as it relates to life in the seas.

- **10.1** Describe how microscopic plant life is involved in the ecological system of the oceans.
- **10.2** Cite the chain of natural events that occur in the food cycle in the seas.
- **10.3** Describe life-sustaining characteristics of marine life at the edge of the sea.
- **10.4** Describe the abundance of life in the shallow sea.
- **10.5** Describe two major divisions of marine animals and their characteristics.
- **10.6** Discuss the laws of conservation.
- **10.7** Describe the effects of the open sea on man.
- **10.8** Cite methods used to increase stocks of commercial fish.
10.9 Explain the marine “farming” method called aquaculture.
10.10 Describe the bioluminescence of the sea at night and its characteristics.
10.11 Describe how biological fouling and deterioration affect the Navy’s annual budget.
10.12 Describe four categories of harmful marine animals that pose a threat to man.
10.13 Describe the types of equipment used to improve man’s capability to penetrate the sea.
10.14 Describe seven major groups of pollutants and their effects on marine life.

**Meteorology**

**Course Standard 11**

GPA-NSIINS-11

Students will demonstrate a working knowledge of meteorology and how it affects us.

11.1 Investigate the aspects of the science of weather.
11.2 Express the significance of weather in history.
11.3 Describe the aspects of the Earth’s atmosphere.
11.4 Describe the meaning and characteristics of the troposphere.
11.5 Describe the meaning and characteristics of the tropopause.
11.6 Describe the meaning and characteristics of the stratosphere.
11.7 Describe the meaning and characteristics of the ionosphere.
11.8 Describe the meaning and characteristics of the exosphere and magnetosphere.
11.9 Describe the aspects of atmospheric pressure.
11.10 Describe the fundamentals in making the weather.
11.11 Describe the aspects in measuring temperature.
11.12 Describe the aspects in measuring relative humidity and dew point.

**Course Standard 12**

GPA-NSIINS-12

Students will demonstrate a working knowledge of meteorology as it relates to clouds and fog and how it affects us.

12.1 Describe the factors associated with cloud formation.
12.2 Draw cloud classifications as they relate to cloud types, altitudes, classes, and overall appearance.
12.3 Describe the three types of low clouds and their characteristics.
12.4 Describe the two types of middle clouds.
12.5 Describe the three types of high clouds found in our atmosphere.
12.6 Describe the factors associated when clouds are at sea.
12.7 Explain the formation of rain.
12.8 Describe modern rainmaking techniques.
12.9 Describe the cloud factors associated with the formation of snow, sleet, hail, frost, and dew.
12.10 Describe the process of how fog is formed on the Earth’s surface as well as hazards in relation to fog formation.

**Course Standard 13**

GPA-NSIINS-13

Students will demonstrate a working knowledge of meteorology as it relates to wind and weather and how it affects us.

13.1 Describe the characteristics of prevailing winds around the Earth.
13.2 Describe the effects of the Earth’s revolution and inclination movement on our weather patterns.
13.3 Describe the characteristics of high-pressure areas.
13.4 Describe the characteristics of low-pressure areas.
13.5 Describe the characteristics of mountain winds.
13.6 Describe the characteristics of valley – wind systems.
13.7 Describe the type of monsoons in Southeast Asia.
13.8 Describe the Beaufort scale and how it is used.
Course Standard 14

GPA-NSIINS-14

Students will demonstrate a working knowledge of meteorology as it relates to fronts and storms and how it affects us.

14.1 Describe the development of weather fronts.
14.2 Describe the primary frontal zones: Inter-tropical Convergence Zone, Arctic Frontal Zone, and Polar Frontal Zone.
14.3 Describe the characteristics of a cold front.
14.4 Describe the characteristics of a warm front.
14.5 Describe the characteristics of an occluded front.
14.6 Describe the formations, characteristics, and developmental stages of a thunderstorm.
14.7 Describe the weather phenomena within the thunderstorm.
14.8 Describe the characteristics and formation of the tornado.
14.9 Describe the characteristics and categories associated with tropical cyclones.
14.10 Describe the birth and characteristics of the hurricane.
14.11 Describe the characteristics of hurricanes, typhoons, and their tracks.
14.12 Describe the signs of an approaching tropical cyclone.
14.13 Describe the purpose and function of Storm Warning Signals.
14.14 Describe the purpose and function of the Hurricane Warning System.

Course Standard 15

GPA-NSIINS-15

Students will demonstrate a working knowledge of meteorology as it relates to weather forecasting and how it affects us.

15.1 Describe the function and structure of the National Weather Service.
15.2 Describe the function of the Navy Weather Service.
15.3 Describe the forecasting services the National Weather Service provides.
15.4 Describe the purpose of weather satellites.
15.5 Describe the service weather maps and charts provided to navigators.

Astronomy

Course Standard 16

GPA-NSIINS-16

Students will demonstrate an understanding of astronomy and how it pertains to our solar system and its related bodies: Moon, Sun, stars, and planets.

16.1 Explain the theories of the creation of the universe.
16.2 List the methods for astronomical observation.
16.3 Describe the methods for using the telescope.
16.4 Identify the types of telescopes.
16.5 Describe examples of satellites and other exploratory spacecraft.
16.6 Explain the efforts in exploring the Solar System.
16.7 Predict important events in the field of astronomy and space exploration in the next 20 years.
16.8 Explain the discovery and development of the radio telescope.
16.9 Explain the special uses of the radio telescope and give its purpose.
16.10 Identify the methods for using balloon observatories.
16.11 Describe examples of satellites and other exploratory spacecraft.
16.12 Explain the efforts in exploring the Solar System.
Course Standard 17

GPA-NSIINS-17

Students will demonstrate an understanding of the moon and how it pertains to our solar system and its related bodies: Sun, stars, and planets.

17.1 Recognize basic facts about the Moon such as size, distance from Earth, and atmosphere.
17.2 Describe the geological structure of the Moon.
17.3 Describe the surface features of the Moon.
17.4 Explain those theories that describe Moon craters and their formations.
17.5 Describe the mountain ranges and riles on the surface of the Moon.
17.6 Explain the effect moonquakes have on the Moon.
17.7 Describe how the Moon's motion causes its phases.
17.8 Explain the basic reasons for Moon exploration.

Course Standard 18

GPA-NSIINS-18

Students will demonstrate an understanding of astronomy and how it pertains to our solar system and its related bodies: Moon, Sun, stars, and planets.

18.1 Explain basic facts about the Sun, and its relationship to the Earth.
18.2 Describe the composition of the Sun.
18.3 Explain sunspots and the effects they have on the Earth’s atmosphere.
18.4 Explain the effects the Sun has on the Earth’s magnetic field.
18.5 Describe the effects the Sun’s energy has on the Earth.
18.6 Explain the importance of developing solar energy systems.
18.7 Explain the missions for further observations of the sun that has been launched in recent years.

Course Standard 19

GPA-NSIINS-19

Students will demonstrate an understanding of astronomy, and how they pertain to our solar system and its related bodies: Moon, Sun, stars, and planets.

19.1 Describe the solar system in which we live.
19.2 Identify the major characteristics of the planet Mercury.
19.3 Describe the special features of Venus as it relates to our solar system.
19.4 Describe the major features of Mars.
19.5 Identify the principal characteristics of Jupiter.
19.6 Describe the prime features of Saturn and explain how it differs from other planets in our solar system.
19.7 Describe the chief characteristics of Uranus.
19.8 Describe the relationship of Neptune and Uranus.
19.9 Identify the unique features of Pluto.
19.10 Describe the Nice Theory of Early Planetary Migration.

Asteroids, Comets, and Meteors

Course Standard 20

GPA-NSIINS-20

Students will demonstrate an understanding of asteroids, comets, and meteors and how they pertain to our solar system and its related bodies: Moon, Sun, stars, and planets.

20.1 Identify the asteroid belt as it relates to our solar system.
20.2 Describe the composition of comets and their movement.
20.3 Contrast the difference between meteoroids, meteors, and meteorites.
Course Standard 21

GPA-NSIINS-21
Students will demonstrate an understanding astronomy and how it pertains to our solar system and its related bodies: Moon, Sun, stars, and planets.
21.1 Explain the theory adopted as the common unit of astronomical distances.
21.2 Explain the system used to classify stars.
21.3 Describe the method used for determining a star's brightness.
21.4 Explain the life cycle of a star.
21.5 Explain the terms used to identify temporary stars from 134 B.C. to the present.
21.6 Describe three Nebulæ stars and their makeup.
21.7 Describe the binaries and star clusters.
21.8 Determine the characteristics of our galaxy and the three ways other galaxies are classified according to their shape.

Physical Science

Course Standard 22

GPA-NSIINS-22
Students will demonstrate an understanding of Physical Science as it relates to Motion, Force, and Aerodynamics.
22.1 Describe the two main topics in the field of physical science.
22.2 List the six steps in the scientific method approach.
22.3 Describe the differences in a theory and a law.
22.4 Describe Newton’s three laws of motion.
22.5 Discuss Bernoulli’s theorem.
22.6 Explain how Mach numbers are derived.

Course Standard 23

GPA-NSIINS-23
Students will demonstrate an understanding of Physical Science as it relates to buoyancy.
23.1 Describe Archimedes Law.
23.2 Explain how objects float.
23.3 Explain how a submarine floats and submerges.
23.4 Explain stability in a ship and its importance.

Course Standard 24

GPA-NSIINS-24
Students will demonstrate an understanding of Physical Science as it relates to basic electricity.
24.1 Describe the fundamental theory of electricity.
24.2 Describe the properties of conductors and insulators.
24.3 Describe the six common methods of producing voltage.
24.4 Describe battery construction and significant characteristics.
24.5 Explain the principle of electrical circuits.
24.6 Describe Ohm’s Law as it relates to current, voltage and resistance.
24.7 Discuss electrical power theory.

Course Standard 25

GPA-NSIINS-25
Students will demonstrate an understanding of Physical Science as it relates to electronics.
25.1 Discuss the two kinds of waves by types: Mechanical and Electromagnetic.
25.2 Discuss the four Propagation effects: Refraction, Reflection, Diffraction and Trapping.
25.3 Discuss the principles of radio-frequency wave transmission.
25.4 Describe the principals of radar.
25.5 Describe the use of radar as a navigational aid.
25.6 Describe the use of radar in combat.

**Course Standard 26**

GPA-NSINS-26

Demonstrate an understanding of Physical Science as it relates to computers and the internet.

26.1 Define the concept of a computer.
26.2 Discuss how modern computers evolved.
26.3 Explain the basics of computer architecture.
26.4 Describe the evolution of the modern internet.
26.5 Describe the attributes of a computer server.
26.6 Explain how the internet is organized, controlled, and accessed.
26.7 Explain the concepts of cyberspace and the importance of internet security.

**Course Standard 27**

GPA-NSINS-27

Students will demonstrate an understanding of Physical Science as it relates to sound and sonar.

27.1 Explain the effects that density and temperature have on sound.
27.2 Explain how the ear detects sound.
27.3 Describe the Doppler shift.
27.4 Explain the characteristics of sound in seawater.
27.5 Describe sonar and its characteristics.