

# **Georgia's K-12 Mathematics Standards**

# Mathematics Manipulatives and Materials Lists (K-12)



This document provides a list of manipulatives and materials to support the implementation of Georgia's K-12 Mathematics Standards using the state frameworks and learning plans provided for each unit in each grade level and course.

\*last updated 4/10/2023



# **Georgia's K-12 Mathematics Standards**

#### **Mathematics Manipulatives and Materials Lists**

The purpose of this document is to identify mathematics manipulatives and materials that can be incorporated in mathematics classrooms to support conceptual teaching and learning aligned to Georgia's K-12 Mathematics Standards. The manipulatives and materials included in these lists align with the learning plans and units of study provided by the Georgia Department of Education. These lists are not all inclusive, but are intended to provide a general overview of the types of materials that can be used to teach mathematics conceptually and contextually. Decisions about instructional materials used in the classroom are left to the sole discretion of the local school district.

- <u>Kindergarten</u>
- <u>1<sup>st</sup> Grade</u>
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Grade
- <u>3rd Grade</u>
- <u>4th Grade</u>
- <u>5th Grade</u>
- <u>6th Grade</u>
- <u>7<sup>th</sup> Grade</u>
- <u>8th Grade</u>
- <u>Algebra: Concepts & Connections</u>
- Geometry: Concepts & Connections
- Advanced Algebra: Concepts & Connections
- HS Precalculus
- High School 4<sup>th</sup> Course Options

#### Important Reference Documents:

Standards Documents | Curriculum Maps | Comprehensive Grade Level and Course Overviews

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### **Kindergarten**

Manipulatives		
3-D Shape Blocks Foam Pattern Blocks		
100 bead Rekenrek demonstration	Foam Attribute Blocks	
100 Number Board Set	Graphing Mat	
Base Ten Blocks	Grid Paper on a Roll – 1 inch grid	
Code & Go Robot Activity Mouse Set	Magnetic ten frame boards	
Coin Sets (Pennies, Nickels, and Dimes)	Magnetic two-color counters	
Coin Tiles Sets	Snap Cubes (also known as Linking Cubes)	
Color Links	Student Rekenreks	
Color Tiles	Teacher Rekenrek	
Counting Bears	Ten Frames	
Cuisenaire Rods	Two-Color Counters	
Foam Dot Cubes (Dice)	Unifix cubes	

Resources	
Becoming a Teacher of Mathematical Modeling, Grades K-5, by Elizabeth Arnold et.al.	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade K, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks by Sherry Parrish	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics Pre-K-2 by John Van de Walle et. al.	

Mathematical Modeling Materials	
Cups	
Different types of seeds (radish, beets, bean, and peas)	
Famous paintings of night and/or day	
Hanger	
Real coins (Pennies, Nickels, and Dimes)	
Rocks	
String	
Таре	
Various solid objects made of different materials	



### **1st Grade**

Manipulatives		
0 – 99 Chart	Counting Bears	Magnetic ten frame boards
3-D Shape Blocks	Cuisenaire Rods	Magnetic Time Activity Set
120-Bead Rekenrek	Dry Erase Boards (with or without grid) with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers	Magnetic two-color counters
100 Number Board Set	Empty Number Line	Number Line Clock
Assorted Coins Set	Foam Attribute Blocks	Snap Cubes (also known as Linking Cubes)
Balance Scale	Foam Dot Cubes (Dice)	Student Rekenreks
Base Ten Blocks	Foam Pattern Blocks	Teacher Rekenrek
Code & Go Robot Activity Mouse Set	Foam Tangrams	Teaching Clock
Coin Tiles Sets	Graphing Mat	Ten Frames
Color Links	Grid Paper on a Roll – 1 inch grid	Two-Color Counters
Color Tiles	Interactive Clock	Unifix cubes

Resources	
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore	
Clothesline Math Website	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 1, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks, by Sherry Parrish	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics Pre-K-2, by John Van de Walle et. al.	
Becoming a Teacher of Mathematical Modeling, Grades K-5, by Elizabeth Arnold, et. al.	

Mathematical Modeling Materials	
Flashlights	
Graph paper	
Magnets	
Puppets	
Thermometer	



2nd Grade	
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Manipulatives		
0 – 99 Chart	Double-Sided Hundreds Boards	Magnetic two-color counters
3-D Shape Blocks	Dry Erase Boards (with or without grid) with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers	Number Line Clock
120-Bead Rekenrek	Elapsed Time Ruler	Pattern Blocks Geoboard
100 Number Board Set	Empty Number Line	Place Value Dice
Assorted Coins Set	Foam Attribute Blocks	Place Value Disks
Balance Scale	Foam Dot Cubes (Dice)	Snap Cubes (or Linking Cubes)
Base Ten Blocks	Foam Pattern Blocks	Student Rekenreks
Beginner Ruler	Foam Tangrams	Teacher Rekenrek
Code & Go Robot Activity Mouse Set	GeoMirrors or Miras	Teaching Clock
Coin Tiles Sets	Graphing Mat	Ten Frames
Color Links	Grid Paper on a Roll – 1 inch grid	Two-Color Counters
Color Tiles	Interactive Clock	Unifix Cubes
Counting Bears	Magnetic Array Set	
Cuisenaire Rods	Magnetic Time Activity Set	

Resources		
Becoming a Teacher of Mathematical Modeling, Grades K-5, by Elizabeth Arnold et. al.		
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore		
Clothesline Math Website		
Math Learning Center Website		
Mathigon Website		
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 2, by Jo Boaler		
Number Talks, by Sherry Parrish		
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics Pre-K-2, by John Van de Walle, et. al.		

#### **Mathematical Modeling Materials**

Digital tools (e.g., computers, tablets, cameras, software, 3D printers, etc.)

Handheld Tally Counter

Ingredients for trail mix

Measuring tools

Recyclable items (water bottles, paper products, etc.)

Timer



### **3rd Grade**

Manipulatives		
0 – 99 Chart	Double-Sided Write & Wipe cm grid board with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers	Magnetic Time Activity Set
3-D Shape Blocks	Dry Erase Boards (with or without grid)	Number Line Clock
120-Bead Rekenrek	Elapsed Time Ruler	Pattern Blocks Geoboard
100 Number Board Set	Empty Number Line	Place Value Dice
Assorted Coins Set	Flexible 12" Ruler	Place Value Disks
Balance Scale	Foam Attribute Blocks	Playing Cards (Standard Size)
Base Ten Blocks (Plastic or Foam)	Foam Dot Cubes (Dice)	Power Polygons
Beginner Ruler	Foam Pattern Blocks	Snap Cubes (or Linking Cubes)
Code & Go Robot Activity Mouse Set	Foam Tangrams	Student Rekenreks
Coin Tiles Sets (Form or Plastic)	GeoMirrors or Miras	Teacher Rekenrek
Color Links	Graphing Mat	Teaching Clock
Color Tiles (Stand-alone and/or Connecting)	Grid Paper on a Roll – 1 inch grid	Ten Frames
Counting Bears	Interactive Clock	Time Rods
Cuisenaire Rods	Magnetic Array Set	Two-Color Counters
Double-Sided Hundreds Boards	Magnetic Demonstration Two- Color Counters	Unifix cubes

Resources	
Becoming a Teacher of Mathematical Modeling, Grades K-5, by Elizabeth Arnold, et.al.	
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore	
Clothesline Math Website	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 3, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks, by Sherry Parrish	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 3-5, by John Van de Walle et.al.	

Mathematical Modeling Materials	
Rocks	Soil Probe
Seeds or small plants	Tape Measure or Yard stick
Soil	Thermometer



Manipulatives	
Anglegs	Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Assorted Coins	Graphing Mat
Balance Scale	Magnetic Time Activity Set
Base Ten Blocks Factor Tracks	Pattern Blocks (Foam or Plastic)
Base Ten Blocks (Foam, Plastic, or Wooden)	Pattern Blocks Geoboard
Color Tiles (Foam or Plastic, Separated or Connecting)	Picture Grids for Fractions and Decimals
Cuisenaire Rods	Playing Cards Standard Size
Decimal Squares	Protractor, 360 degree - Orange, Solid scale
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry- Erase Markers and Erasers	Snap Cubes (or Connecting Cubes)
Elapsed Time Ruler	Student Rekenreks
Elapsed Time Ruler	Teacher Rekenrek
Empty Number Line	Two-Color Counters
GeoMirrors or Miras	

Resources	
Becoming a Teacher of Mathematical Modeling, Grades K-5, by Elizabeth Arnold et.al.	
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore	
Clothesline Math Website	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 4, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks, by Sherry Parrish	
PhET Interactive Simulations Website	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 3-5, by John Van de Walle et.al.	

Mathematical Modeling Materials	
Coding software	
Directional Compasses (angle measure)	
Maps	
Paper of various sizes	



<b>5th Grad</b>	e
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Manipulatives	
Anglegs	Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Assorted Coins	Graphing Mat
Balance Scale	Magnetic Time Activity Set
Base Ten Blocks Factor Tracks	Pattern Blocks (Foam or Plastic)
Base Ten Blocks (Foam, Plastic, or Wooden)	Pattern Blocks Geoboard
Color Tiles (Foam or Plastic, Separated or Connecting)	Picture Grids for Fractions and Decimals
Cuisenaire Rods	Playing Cards (Standard Size)
Decimal Squares	Protractor, 360 degree - Orange, Solid scale
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry- Erase Markers and Erasers	Snap Cubes or Connecting Cubes
Elapsed Time Ruler	Student Rekenreks
Elapsed Time Ruler	Teacher Rekenrek
Empty Number Line	Tangrams
Flexible 12" Ruler	XY Coordinate Pegboards
GeoMirrors or Miras	

Resources	
Becoming a Teacher of Mathematical Modeling, Grades K-5, by Elizabeth Arnold et.al.	
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore	
Clothesline Math Website	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 5, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages, by Sherry Parrish	
PhET Interactive Simulations Website	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 3-5, by John Van de Walle et.al.	

Mathematical Modeling Materials	
Food thermometer	
Health tracker	
Ingredients for s'mores (marshmallows, graham crackers, chocolate)	
Various types of lunch bags (paper, isolated, etc.)	



Manipulatives
Anglegs Classroom Kit
Balance Scale
Color tiles
Cuisenaire Rods
Dice
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers
Empty Number Line
GeoMirrors or Miras
Geometry Nets (Polydron Geometry Shapes)
Graphing Mat
Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Magnetic Algebra Tiles Demo
Playing Cards (Standard Size)
Tangrams
Two-Color Counters
X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers
XY Coordinate Pegboards

Resources	
Big Data, Small Devices - Book from NSTA	
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore	
Clothesline Math Website	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 6, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages, by Sherry Parrish	
PhET Interactive Simulations Website	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 5-8 by John Van de Walle et al	

Mathematical Modeling Materials
Data collection probes
Statistical analysis tools (MS Excel, R, etc.)
Productivity technology tools



Manipulatives	
Anglegs Classroom Kit	GeoMirrors (or Miras)
Algebra Tiles	Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Balance Scale	Graphing Mat
Color tiles	Protractors
Compasses	Playing Cards (Standard Size)
Cuisenaire Rods	Spinners
Dice	Two-color counters
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-	X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry-
Erase Markers and Erasers	Erase Markers and Erasers
Geoboards	XY Coordinate Pegboards

Resources	
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore	
Clothesline Math Website	
Math Learning Center Website	
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website	
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 7, by Jo Boaler	
Number Talks Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages, by Sherry Parrish	
PhET Interactive Simulations Website	
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 5-8, by John Van de Walle et.al.	

Mathematical Modeling Materials
Chalk
Cones
Fossils and interesting items found in the earth
Long pieces of string or yarn
Measuring tape
Removable tape
Stopwatch



Manipulatives		
6-sided dice & 10-sided dice	GeoMirrors or Miras	
Algeblocks	Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid	
Algebra Tiles (magnetic or non-magnetic)	Graphing Mat	
Anglegs Classroom Kit	Graphing Technology	
Balance Scale	Playing Cards Standard Size	
Color Tiles	Two-Color Counters	
	X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry-	
Cuisenaire Rods	Erase Markers and Erasers	
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-		
Erase Markers and Erasers	XY Coordinate Pegboards	

Resources
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore
Clothesline Math Website
Desmos Website
Math Learning Center Website
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website
Mindset Mathematics: Visualizing and Investigating Big Ideas, Grade 8, by Jo Boaler
Number Talks Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages, by Sherry Parrish
PhET Interactive Simulations Website
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 5-8, by John Van de Walle et.al.

Mathematical Modeling Materials
100 ml graduated cylinder
Balance (scale)
Clinometers
Hershey's miniature candy bars (or similar)
Meter Stick
Таре
Timer



# HS Algebra: Concepts & Connections

Manipulatives
6-sided dice & 10-sided dice
Algeblocks
Algebra Tiles (magnetic or non-magnetic)
Anglegs Classroom Kit
Color Tiles
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers
Balance Scale
GeoMirrors (or Miras)
Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Graphing Mat
Graphing Technology
Playing Cards Standard Size
Two-Color Counters
XY Axis Pegboards (Movable axes) with Rubberbands
X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers

Resources
Teaching Student-Centered Mathematics 5-8, by John Van de Walle et.al.
Clothesline Math, by Chris Shore
Clothesline Math Website
Desmos Website
Geogebra Website
Math Learning Center Website
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website
Number Talks Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages, by Sherry Parrish
PhET Interactive Simulations Website

#### Mathematical Modeling Materials

Audio programming software and tools to create sound design

Design Software

Statistical analysis tools (MS Excel, R, etc.)



# **HS Geometry: Concepts & Connections**

Manipulatives	
6-sided dice & 10-sided dice	GeoStix
Advanced Geometric Shapes	Graphing Mat
Algeblocks	Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Algebra Tiles (magnetic or non-magnetic)	Graphing Technology
Anglegs Classroom Kit	Hands-On Trigonometry Proofs
Balance Scale	Pattern Numbers
Color tiles	Playing Cards Standard Size
Compasses	Polyhedra Sets
Cubed Cubes	The Irrational Puzzle
Cube Puzzle	Two-color counters
Dodecahedron Puzzles	X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry- Erase markers and Erasers
Dodecaplex Puzzle	XY Axis Pegboards (Movable axes) with Rubberbands
	Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-
Geometric Magic Squares	Erase Markers and Erasers
GeoMirrors (or Miras)	

Resources
Clothesline Math Website
Desmos Website
Geogebra Website
Math Learning Center Website
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website
PhET Interactive Simulations Website

Mathematical Modeling Materials
Accordion Figures (pre-made or hand made with recyclable materials)
Cones and other 3-D shapes found in the real world
Design Software
Dodecahedron Solids and Minerals
Long pieces of string or yarn
Measuring tape
Removable tape or chalk



# HS Advanced Algebra: Concepts & Connections

Manipulatives		
6-sided dice & 10-sided dice	Graphing Mat	
Advanced Geometric Shapes	Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid	
Algebra Tiles (Magnetic or Non-Magnetic)	Hands-On Trigonometry Proofs	
Algeblocks	Pattern Numbers	
Anglegs Classroom Kit	Playing Cards Standard Size	
Balance Scale	Two-Color Counters	
Color Tiles	X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry- Erase Markers and Erasers	
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-	XY Axis Pegboards (Movable axes) with Rubberbands	
Erase Markers and Erasers		
GeoMirrors (or Miras)		

Resources
Clothesline Math Website
Desmos Website
Geogebra Website
Math Learning Center Website
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website
PhET Interactive Simulations Website

Mathematical Modeling Materials
Clinometer
Long pieces of string or yarn
Measuring tools such as rulers or yardsticks
Thermometers



# **HS Precalculus**

Manipulatives
6-sided dice & 10-sided dice
Advanced Geometric Shapes
Algebra Tiles (Magnetic or Non-Magnetic)
Anglegs Classroom Kit
Balance Scale
Color tiles
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers
GeoMirrors (or Miras)
Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid
Graphing Mat
Graphing Technology Tools
Hands-on Trigonometry Proofs
Pattern Numbers
Playing Cards Standard Size
Two-Color Counters
X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry-Erase Markers and Erasers
XY Axis Pegboards (Movable axes) with Rubberbands

Resources
3D Models into Active Learning (Harvard Active Learning Labs)
Clothesline Math Website
Desmos Website
Geogebra Website
Math Learning Center Website
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website
PhET Interactive Simulations Website

Mathematical Modeling Materials
Accordion Figures (pre-made or hand made with recyclable materials)
Bouncing Ball
Clinometer
Paper Mache' for Surfaces

**\*NOTE:** This list is not all inclusive but is intended to provide a general overview of the types of materials that can be used to teach mathematics conceptually and contextually. The purpose of this document is to identify some mathematics manipulatives and materials that can be incorporated in mathematics classrooms to support conceptual teaching and learning aligned to Georgia's K-12 Mathematics Standards. Decisions about instructional materials used in the classroom are left to the sole discretion of the local school district.

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# **High School 4th Math Courses**

Manipulatives		
6-sided dice & 10-sided dice	Graphing Mat	
Advanced Geometric Shapes	Graphing Technology Tools	
Algebra Tiles (Magnetic or Non-Magnetic)	Hands-on Trigonometry Proofs	
Anglegs Classroom Kit	Pattern Numbers	
Balance Scale	Playing Cards Standard Size	
Color tiles	Two-color counters	
Double-Sided Write and Wipe cm grid board with Dry-	X and Y Axis Double-Sided Dry-Erase Mats with Dry-	
Erase Markers and Erasers	Erase Markers and Erasers	
GeoMirrors (or Miras)	XY Axis Pegboards (Movable axes) with Rubberbands	
Graph Paper on a Roll – cm grid		

Resources
3D Models into Active Learning (Harvard Active Learning Labs)
Clothesline Math Website
Desmos Website
Geogebra Website
Math Learning Center Website
Mathigon – The Mathematical Playground Website
PhET Interactive Simulations Website

Mathematical Modeling Materials
Accordion Figures (pre-made or hand made with recyclable materials)
Bouncing Ball
Clinometer
Paper Mache' for Surfaces

