

	Essential Question	
	Open-ended	
	3	
	• Recurs over time	
	Transferable ídeas	
	Requires justification	
	Higher order thinking	
SWIRL	Speaking	
	Writing	
	Illustrating	
	Reading	
	Listening	
	Source Analysis	
	 primary and secondary 	
	• documents	
	• images	
	 vísual & audío media 	
	artifacts	
	Civic & civil discourse	
	• debate	
	discussion	
	• engagement	
	 taking informed action 	
	Historical Thinking*	
	 multíple perspectíves 	
	 sourcing (why, when, how) 	
	 context 	
	 claims/evidence & guided 	
	-	
	argumentation	

* historical thinking encompasses economic decision making, geospatial reasoning, and civic mindedness as well as thinking like an historian.

