

	Essential Question	
	Open-ended	
	3	
	• Recurs over time	
	Transferable ídeas	
	Requires justification	
	Higher order thinking	
SWIRL	Speaking	
	Writing	
	Illustrating	
	Reading	
	Listening	
	Source Analysis	
	<ul> <li>primary and secondary</li> </ul>	
	• documents	
	• images	
	<ul> <li>vísual &amp; audío media</li> </ul>	
	artifacts	
	Civic & civil discourse	
	• debate	
	discussion	
	• engagement	
	<ul> <li>taking informed action</li> </ul>	
	Historical Thinking*	
	<ul> <li>multíple perspectíves</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>sourcing (why, when, how)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>context</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>claims/evidence &amp; guided</li> </ul>	
	-	
	argumentation	

\* historical thinking encompasses economic decision making, geospatial reasoning, and civic mindedness as well as thinking like an historian.

