



# Division for Special Education Services and Supports

**Assistive Technology for Transition**

**July 2020**

## A Guide for Assistive Technology and Transition Planning

Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Person Completing Form: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Students Grade: \_\_\_\_\_ Date Report was Completed: \_\_\_\_\_ Expected Graduation Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Purpose** - The purpose of this tool is to review the student's assistive technology needs when transition planning.

**Ratings** - In each of the following functional areas, determine if the student has any limitations. If limitations do exist, answer the questions regarding the student's capacities. Consider their abilities with & without assistive technology.

**Please Read and Consider Each Item** - Any **NO** answer is a red flag that the student may confront significant barriers during their transition process. However, these are minimum standards. Even with a **YES** rating, there may still be a benefit from using assistive technology for this function. Next, consider the examples of types of assistive technology that might be used to address these barriers.

### Daily Living Activities - Can the student independently:

|                                 | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|
| Eat?                            |     |    |
| Prepare Food?                   |     |    |
| Do Laundry?                     |     |    |
| Groom/Self Care/Hygiene?        |     |    |
| Housekeeping Activities?        |     |    |
| Manage time? Follow a schedule? |     |    |

### Daily Living Adaptations:

|                                  | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is independent |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Dressing Aids                    |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Clothing                |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Kitchen Utensils/Dishes |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Roll in Shower                   |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Hygiene Devices         |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Environmental Controls           |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Grooming Tools          |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Appliances              |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Reacher/Grabbers/Low Tech Aids   |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Assistive Time Devices           |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Assistive Memory Device          |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Electronic Organizer             |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Emergency Response System        |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Alarm System                     |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Positioning and Seating Devices  |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Mobility Device                  |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Bathing Device          |                |                 |                          |                          |

### Daily Transportation Activities - Can the student independently:

|   | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| Drive?  |     |    |
| Get in/out of any vehicle to be a passenger?      |     |    |
| Transfer into a vehicle and load mobility device? |     |    |
| Get into/out of a vehicle with a ramp or lift?    |     |    |
| Independently arrange transportation?             |     |    |
| Independently utilize public transportation?      |     |    |

### Transportation Adaptations:

|   | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is independent |
|---|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Adaptive Driving Equipment                    |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Car Top or Bumper Carrier for Mobility Device |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Van with a Ramp or Lift                       |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Other   |                |                 |                          |                          |

Comments - Transportation and Daily Living:

**Mobility Activities - Can the student independently:**

|  |     |    |
|--|-----|----|
| Navigates at a reasonable pace?  | Yes | No |
| Navigates outside on varied terrain (College Campus)?                              | Yes | No |
| Tolerates and can be mobile in the space of 3 city blocks?                         | Yes | No |
| Carry a 5 pound backpack while being mobile?                                       | Yes | No |
| Operate controls to activate community building access devices (elevators, doors)? | Yes | No |

**Mobility Adaptations:**

|                      | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is independent |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Power Wheelchair     |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Manual Wheelchair    |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Power Scooter        |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Walker               |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Cane/Crutches        |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Grab Rails           |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Environment Controls |                |                 |                          |                          |

Comments - Communication, Mobility and Tolerance:

**Assistive Technology**

Any item, piece of equipment or product system, whether acquired commercially off the shelf, modified, or customized, that is used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of children with disabilities.

The term does not include a medical device that is surgically implanted, or the replacement of such device.

**Oral Communication Activities - Can the student independently:**

|  |     |    |
|--|-----|----|
| Communicate wants and needs to non familiar communication partners?  | Yes | No |
| Independently operate a phone ?                                      | Yes | No |
| Independently communicate with non-familiar person on the telephone? | Yes | No |
| Understand and remembers simple verbal instructions?                 | Yes | No |
| Understand & remembers complex verbal instructions?                  | Yes | No |
| Manage time and follows a schedule?                                  | Yes | No |

**Communication Adaptations:**

|                                 | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is independent |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Eye-gaze/spelling/picture board |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Voice output device             |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adapted phone                   |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adapted writing device          |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Laptop computer                 |                |                 |                          |                          |
| TTY or relay system             |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Voice output reminders          |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Electronic organizers           |                |                 |                          |                          |

**Tolerance (to school/community/work environment - Can the student:**

|   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| Physically tolerate full day school/work?   | Yes | No |
| Emotionally tolerate full day school/work?  | Yes | No |
| Medically tolerate full day school/work?  | Yes | No |
| Environmentally tolerate full day school/work? (allergies, sensitives to the environment, etc.) | Yes | No |

**Tolerance Adaptations:**

|                                  | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is independent |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Distance Learning                |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Adaptive Seating and Positioning |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Electronic Communication         |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Organizers/Day Planners          |                |                 |                          |                          |

**Computer Access Activities**

Can the student independently:

|   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| Perform manipulative tasks (including turning computer on/off, entering data, operating mouse, handles paper in an efficient manner)? | Yes | No |
| Access the internet?  | Yes | No |
| Control the cursor?   | Yes | No |
| See the computer screen?  | Yes | No |
| Manage the keyboard?  | Yes | No |

**Computer Adaptations:**

|                                  | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is Independent |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| External Keyboard                |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Alternate Keyboard               |                |                 |                          |                          |
| On-Screen Keyboard               |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Arm rest/Adjustable Work Station |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Alternate Mouse                  |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Speech to Text                   |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Text to Speech                   |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Switch Operation                 |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Braille Writer                   |                |                 |                          |                          |

Division for Special Education Services and Supports



**Paula Gumpman, Ed.S**

Program Specialist

Phone: 678-340-8118

Email: pgumpman@doe.k12.ga.us

**Assistive Technology**

Any item, piece of equipment or product system, whether acquired commercially off the shelf, modified, or customized, that is used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of children with disabilities.

The term does not include a medical device that is surgically implanted, or the replacement of such device.



Comments - Computer Access and Literacy:

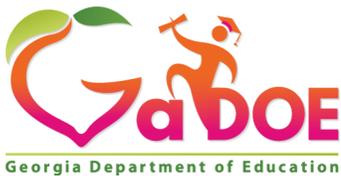
**Literacy Activities - Can the student independently:**

|   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| Manipulate books and newspapers/magazines to read independently?              | Yes | No |
| Comprehend print material prepared for the general public?                    | Yes | No |
| See text to read?   | Yes | No |
| Physically produce written information?                                       | Yes | No |
| Communicate ideas in a written format at their expected level of proficiency? | Yes | No |

**Literacy Adaptations:**

|                            | Not Applicable | Maybe could use | Using, needs improvement | Using and is Independent |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Pager Turner/Book Holder   |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Scanning/OCR               |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Picture Icons for Text     |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Text to Speech             |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Highlighted Text/Zoom text |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Recorded Material          |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Bookshare                  |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Learning Ally              |                |                 |                          |                          |
| Organizational Aids        |                |                 |                          |                          |

Adapted from Canfield, T & Reed, P. (2001) "Assistive Technology Protocol for Transition Planning" Wisconsin Assistive Technology Initiative (WATI)



# Division for Special Education Services and Supports

## Professional Learning Opportunities 2020 - 2021 Assistive Technology

### Assistive Technology Webinar Series:

September 8, 2020, 3:00pm-3:30pm:  
AT Partnership: Working to Support Students  
<https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/3213455081963306255>

October 13, 2020, 3:00pm-3:30pm:  
Text to Speech: Supporting Students During  
English Language Arts Activities <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/6869102545900019215>

November 10, 2020, 3:00pm-3:30pm:  
Speech to Text: Supporting the Struggling  
Writer <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/1323467161583917583>

January 12, 2021, 3:00pm-3:30pm:  
Graphic Organizers: Supporting the Struggling  
Writer <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/4933337558409771791>

February 9, 2021, 3:00pm-3:30pm:  
The Importance of Communication for Stu-  
dents with the Most Significant Disabilities  
<https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/2471181379121691663>

March 9, 2021, 3:00pm-3:30pm:  
Transition Planning: The Importance of Includ-  
ing Assistive Technology <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/6325431429360256527>



### NEW Series

#### Webinar Series Supporting Students with the most Significant Cognitive Disabilities - 3:15 – 4:00 3<sup>rd</sup> Tuesday of the Month

Sept. 15, 2020 – Part 1: Task Analysis - The  
Steps/Behavior, the Natural Cue and Natural  
Consequences <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/930558880434257166>

Oct. 3, 2020 – Part 2: Task Analysis - Teaching  
Approach: Trial and Error, Errorless Learning  
and Chaining Strategies <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/5034593783247757582>

Nov. 17, 2020 - Part 1: Transition Planning for  
Students with Significant Needs <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/5768283598788590862>

Jan. 19, 2021 - Part 2: Transition Planning for  
Students with Significant Needs <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/3689244549622821903>

Jan. 26, 2021 - Part 3: Transition Planning for  
Students with Significant Needs <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/5838429142110979087>

Feb 16, 2021 - Part 1: Communication <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/3723674656752800270>

March 16, 2021 - Part 2: Communication <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/7467762437981231630>



@georgiadeptofed

www.gadoe.org

Community of Practice - Non Recorded Webinars

# Your Expertise Matters

**The Georgia Brigade - Community of Practice - 2cd Wednesday of the Month, 3:15pm - 4:00pm**

**Compliance to Alliance - Continue to support students with significant disabilities by supporting each other!**

<https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/6527839422171004929>

After registering, you will receive a confirmation email containing information about joining the webinar.

- August 12, 2020
- September 9, 2020
- October 14, 2020
- November 11, 2020
- December 9, 2020
- January 13, 2021
- February 10, 2021
- March 17, 2021



## Self-Determination Community of Practice

4th Monday of the Month: 3:00 pm - 4:00 pm

<https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/rt/8615461262333033998>

- Monday, September 28, 2020
- Monday, October 26, 2020
- Monday, November 23, 2020
- Monday, January 25, 2021
- Monday, February 22, 2021
- Monday, April 26, 2021



## Follow-up:

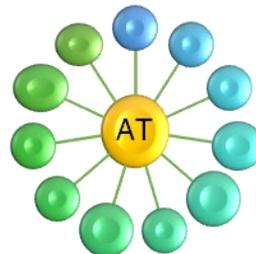
**Transitioning Students to Adulthood: Improving Indicator 14 (3:00pm- 3:30pm)**

**Registration Link:** <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/4855574598527191820>

- Tuesday, October 13, 2020
- Tuesday, November 16, 2020
- Tuesday, December 15, 2020
- Tuesday, January 12, 2021
- Tuesday, February 16, 2021



[Transition Services](#)



[Assistive Technology](#)

## Division for Special Education Service and Supports

### Assistive Technology (AT) Services, Software, Training and Lending Library Program with Tools for Life, Georgia's Tech- nology Act Center

To build capacity and have a sustainable impact on Assistive Technology Services for grades K-12 throughout Georgia.

**January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020**

1. Assistive Technology Consultation Services
2. AT/UDL Software Pilot Program (Reading, Writing, Math, Study Skills)
3. Assistive Technology Lending Library
4. EdTrade, Georgia Assistive Technology (AT) School Exchange Database
5. Discovery Surveys - District Assistive Technology and Accessibility



### 1. Consultative Services

The purpose of this partnership is to support district personnel in building their capacity to support students with assistive technology needs.

#### **What it IS:**

1. Consultation services by Tools for Life staff via teleconsulting and/or email.
2. Discussion based on information provided by district contact.
3. Coaching support for staff on implementation of evidence-based practices for assistive technology.

#### **What it is NOT:**

1. Direct student intervention.
2. Assistive technology evaluations.
3. Onsite consultations or evaluations.
4. Supplier of assistive technology devices beyond short term loan.

## 2. AT/UDL Software Pilot Program (Reading, Writing, Math, Study Skills)

- **Read&Write** - Read&Write lets every student read, write and express themselves more confidently. Read&Write offers support with everyday tasks including reading text out loud, understanding unfamiliar words, researching assignments, writing and proofing written work. Read&Write works with the following platforms: Chrome, Edge, Windows, Mac OS, iPad and Android.
- **EquatIO** - EquatIO lets everyone create mathematical equations, formulas, Demos graphs and more on their computer or Chromebook. Teachers or students can type, handwrite or dictate any expression, with no tricky coding or math languages to master. There is a huge library of ready-made expressions to save time, from simple formulas to complex functions. EquatIO works with the following platforms: Chrome, Windows, Mac OS, and Web App.
- **WriQ** - WriQ is a writing achievement tool used to easily assess and motivate student writing while providing automated meaningful feedback and delivering a standardized benchmark for grading. It's faster, more accurate and consistent than traditional manual and subjective grading – giving students, parents and teachers clear visibility of writing progress over time against peers and standardized norms. WriQ works with the following platform: Chrome.

**Software requests should be made for district-wide licenses/seats (not schools or classrooms). Please consider which students on an Individualized Education Program (IEP) could benefit and submit one request for licenses/seats for the entire district.**

### 3. Assistive Technology Lending Library

#### What it IS:

- To assist in AT decision-making; make an informed purchasing decision.
- To collect data substantiating the device meets the student's needs.
- Try a device in a real-life environment.
- To serve as a loaner while the student is waiting for repair or ordered device to be delivered.
- To provide accommodation on a short-term basis to support professional development .

#### What it is NOT:

- Long-term or open-ended loans.
- Equipment for purchase.

### 4. EdTrade

- Georgia districts will be able to post their assistive technology needs or available assistive technology for loan/exchange.
- Participating districts can decide whether they want to lend or repurpose their unused assistive technology to a local Georgia district as a cost-saving measure through a written.
- Responsibility would rest with the participating Local Education Agency (LEA) to develop local policies and procedures to address asset sharing and inventory controls.

## Impact of Assistive Technology

NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL Y=TRANSITION STUDY  
WAVE 2 (NLTS2) - 2012

Comparing postsecondary outcomes of students with high incidence disabilities who reported receiving assistive technology (AT) in high school to those who reported not receiving AT (305,000 students)

- 99.8% of the students who received AT graduated while only 79.6% of the students who did not receive AT graduated.
- 80.9% of students who received AT attended a postsecondary institution while only 40.1% of students who did not receive AT attended a postsecondary institution.
- 80.0% of the students who received AT had a paid job after graduation while only 50.8% of the students who did not have AT had a paid job after graduation.

## Division for Special Education Services and Supports

**Wina Low**

Program Manager Senior  
Phone: 404-463-0411  
Email: wlow@doe.k12.ga.us

**Paula Gumpman**

Program Specialist  
Phone: 678-340-8118  
Email: pgumpman@doe.k12.ga.us



### Assistive Technology

Any item, piece of equipment or product system, whether acquired commercially off the shelf, modified, or customized, that is used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of children with disabilities.

The term does not include a medical device that is surgically implanted, or the replacement of such device.

## Resources and Websites/OSEP funded National Centers:

1. Text-to-Speech Technology: What it is and How it works (<http://www.readingrockets.org/article/text-speech-technology-what-it-and-how-it-works>)
2. The Difference between Audiobooks and Text-to-Speech (<https://www.understood.org/en/school-learning/assistive-technology/assistive-technologies-basics/the-difference-between-audiobooks-and-text-to-speech>)
3. Will Digital accessible books improve reading for students with dyslexia? (<https://www.edsurge.com/news/2015-01-27-will-digital-accessible-books-improve-reading-for-students-with-dyslexia>)
4. The previously funded OSEP Center - PowerUp WHAT WORKS (<https://powerupwhatworks.org>) and the Technology Research Briefs (<https://powerupwhatworks.org/page-puww/technology-research-briefs>) -[Using Multimedia to Support Reading Instruction](#)
5. The National Center on Accessible Educational Materials (<http://aem.cast.org/>)
6. Assessment and use of accommodations could be accessed through the Center on Technology and Disability (CTD) <https://www.ctdinstitute.org/library/2018-09-19/improving-accommodations-outcomes-monitoring-instructional-and-assessment>
7. Accessibility, Assessment and the Law — What State Leaders Need to Know (<https://www.ctdinstitute.org/library/2016-10-24/accessibility-assessment-and-law-what-state-leaders-need-know>)

## Assistive Technology - Research Summary and Resources

Research summary statements provided by  
Dr. Tessie Rose Bailey of American Institutes of  
Research

“Accommodations for reading are among the most studied, with evidence showing that text-to-speech or read-aloud can significantly increase both pages read by SWDs and test scores (Calhoun, Fuchs, & Hamlett, 2000; Dolan et al., 2005; Elkind & Elkind, 2002; Fuchs et al., 2000).”

“Read-aloud and text-to-speech accommodations can help reduce cognitive load by allowing these students to bypass their issues with decoding and focus on reading and processing the texts (Anderson-Inman & Horney, 2007; Dolan et al., 2005; Fuchs and Fuchs, 2001).”

Citations for above:

Calhoun, M. B., Fuchs, L., & Hamlett, C. (2000). Effects of computer-based test accommodations on mathematics performance assessments for secondary students with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Quarterly, 23*, 271–282.

Cawthon, S. W., Eching, H., Patel, P. G., Potvin, D. C., & Trundt, K. M. (2009). Multiple constructs and effects of accommodations on accommodated test scores for students with disabilities. *Practical Assessment, Research and Evaluation, 14*(18), 1–9.

Cox, M. L., Herner, J. G., Demczyk, M. J., & Nieberding, J. J. (2006). Provision of testing accommodations for students with disabilities on statewide assessments. *Remedial and Special Education, 27*, 346–354.

Dolan, R. P., Hall, T. E., Banerjee, M., Chun, E., & Strangman, N. (2005). Applying principles of universal design to test delivery: The effect of computer-based read aloud on test performance of high school students with learning disabilities. *Journal of Technology, Learning, and Assessment, 4*(7), 4–32.

Elkind, K., & Elkind, J. (2007) Text-to-speech software for reading. Perspectives on language and literacy. *The International Dyslexia Association, Summer*, 11–16.

Fuchs, L.S., & Fuchs, D. (2001). Helping teachers formulate sound test accommodation decisions for students with learning disabilities. *Learning Disabilities Research & Practice, 16* (3), 174–181.

Lai, S. A., & Berkeley, S. (2012). High-stakes test accommodations research and practice. *Learning Disability Quarterly, 35*(3), 158-169.

## Division for Special Education Services and Supports



**Wina Low**  
Program Manager Senior  
Phone: 404-463-0411  
Email: wlow@doe.k12.ga.us

**Paula Gumpman**  
Program Specialist  
Phone: 678-340-8118  
Email: pgumpman@doe.k12.ga.us

### Assistive Technology

Any item, piece of equipment or product system, whether acquired commercially off the shelf, modified, or customized, that is used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of children with disabilities.

The term does not include a medical device that is surgically implanted, or the replacement of such device.

## Assistive Technology - Research Summary and Resources

Tessie Rose Bailey is a principal technical assistance consultant at AIR. Her primary responsibilities include developing high quality technical assistance resources and providing technical assistance to states, districts, and institutions of higher education. She provides support through the Collaboration for Effective Educator Development, Accountability, and Reform (CEEDAR) Center, National Center for Systemic Improvement (NCSI), and Center for Response to Intervention (CRTI). She has extensive experience in response to intervention, special education services and law, secondary and transition services, teacher education and evaluation, and scaling up evidence-based practices.



Prior to AIR, Dr. Bailey was an assistant professor at Montana State University Billings (MSUB). In this role, she taught general and special education undergraduate and graduate courses, co-chaired the Montana Higher Education Consortium, and received the 2014 Montana State University Billings Faculty Excellence Award and the 2015 ASMSUB Outstanding Faculty Award. Dr. Bailey has conducted over 100 professional development workshops and presentations in evidence-based practices and publishes in special education law and policy, RTI/MTSS, and teacher preparation. She completed her Ph.D. at the University of Utah in special education curriculum and assessment and post-doctoral work in RTI/MTSS and transition at Lehigh University's Center for Promoting Research to Practice.

### Resources and Websites/OSEP funded National Centers:

1. Text-to-Speech Technology: What it is and How it works (<http://www.readingrockets.org/article/text-speech-technology-what-it-and-how-it-works>)
2. The Difference between Audiobooks and Text-to-Speech (<https://www.understood.org/en/school-learning/assistive-technology/assistive-technologies-basics/the-difference-between-audiobooks-and-text-to-speech>)
3. Will Digital accessible books improve reading for students with dyslexia? (<https://www.edsurge.com/news/2015-01-27-will-digital-accessible-books-improve-reading-for-students-with-dyslexia>)
4. The previously funded OSEP Center - PowerUp WHAT WORKS (<https://powerupwhatworks.org>) and the Technology Research Briefs (<https://powerupwhatworks.org/page-puww/technology-research-briefs>) - [Using Multimedia to Support Reading Instruction](#)
5. The National Center on Accessible Educational Materials (<http://aem.cast.org/>)
6. Assessment and use of accommodations could be accessed through the Center on Technology and Disability (CTD) <https://www.ctdinstitute.org/library/2018-09-19/improving-accommodations-outcomes-monitoring-instructional-and-assessment>
7. Accessibility, Assessment and the Law — What State Leaders Need to Know (<https://www.ctdinstitute.org/library/2016-10-24/accessibility-assessment-and-law-what-state-leaders-need-know>)

