

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Introduction

[The Georgia Department of Education Leader Induction Guidance](#) provides a comprehensive, coherent, sustainable induction model for Georgia districts that requires an investment from all stakeholders to ensure leader effectiveness. Collectively, the domains of the Leader Induction Guidance provide multiple layers and types of support. Additionally, it is essential for institutions of higher education and school districts to work together to provide high-quality and well-planned induction programs to support induction phased teachers, mentors, and leaders. [The Wallace Foundation](#) reports new research and understanding have helped the field recognize that leadership training should not end when leaders are hired. It should continue with high-quality mentoring for new leaders and with professional development for all leaders to promote career-long growth in line with the evolving needs of schools and districts.

Rationale

Sustained improvement in student learning rarely occurs without a great leader. Leadership is second only to teaching among school-based factors that influence student learning.ⁱ Leaders create cultures of high expectations not only for student learning, but for adult learning.ⁱⁱ Successfully building an enduring school culture that yields high performance from students and teachers is complex work, rooted in relationship building and effective organizational practices.ⁱⁱⁱ Leaders who do not do this well are more likely to preside over high rates of teacher turnover^{iv} which is correlated with lower student achievement.^v

Learning to be a great leader not only takes time during the early years of a leader's career, but can be discouraging and overwhelming. In Georgia, the average tenure of leaders in their current schools is only 3.5 years.^{vi} At the same time that Georgia's students need great leaders most, Georgia's leaders are leaving the job more rapidly than elsewhere in the nation. This guidance provides districts with a roadmap for arresting leader turnover by providing continuous high-quality induction support to early career leaders (ranging from one to three years, depending on individual needs).

Structure of Guidance

This guidance addresses six domains of high-quality Leader Induction: 1) Roles and Responsibilities; 2) Leadership and Organizational Structures; 3) Orientation; 4) Mentoring; 5) Ongoing Performance Assessment; and 6) Program Evaluation. Guidance is clarified by components.

Guidance Development

This Leader Induction Guidance was developed as a component of Georgia's Race to the Top initiative. A cross-disciplinary team – including teachers, instructional coaches, early career and experienced school-level leaders, district leaders, university faculty, education organization staff and state agency leaders – was convened multiple times over a period of several months. The team worked collaboratively to distill research on effective induction and leader mentoring into guidance that is meant to be flexible and accommodating of the wide range of districts and district needs in Georgia. At the same time, this guidance paints an inspirational vision of the type of support new leaders must receive.

High quality Leader Induction can stop the exodus from the leader's office, maintain continuity in improvement efforts for teachers thus encouraging teachers to stay and strive to get better, ultimately leading to sustained improvements in instruction and student learning, over time and at scale.

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Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Definition of Terms

Induction Phase Leader

The Induction Phase Leader is defined as a leader who has been hired or appointed into a new permanent position in any Georgia school. Leaders are considered to be in the "induction phase" until they successfully complete the district induction program. The district induction program will be tiered to provide differentiated support based on the individual's needs.

Leader Induction Support Team

The Leader Induction Support Team is comprised of the immediate supervisor or designee, a mentor, and when possible, an external support agency representative (i.e., higher education, regional educational service agency, or district specialist).

Leader Induction Plan

The Leader Induction Plan is developed collaboratively with the Induction Phase Leader and the Leader Induction Support Team to drive the professional learning of the Induction Phase Leader. The plan will be based on the district's and/or school's teaching and learning goals, identified developmental needs, prior preparation and experiences, and assessment results.

Mentor

A mentor is highly committed to supporting the personal growth of the Induction Phase Leader. The mentor provides guidance, shares knowledge and experiences, and supports the Induction Phase Leader in making a positive impact on student growth and achievement.

Coach

A coach supports the performance of the Induction Phase Leader in reaching a specific goal(s).

Endnotes

ⁱ Leithwood, K., Louis, K.S., Anderson, S., & Wahlstrom, K. (2004). *Review of research: How leadership influences student learning*. University of Minnesota: Center for Applied Research and Educational Improvement; Hallinger, P., & Heck, R. (1996). Reassessing the Leader's role in school effectiveness: A review of empirical research, 1980-1995. *Educational Administration Quarterly*, 32(1), 5-44.

ⁱⁱ Knapp, M., Copland, M., Ford, B., Markholt, A., McLaughlin, M., Milliken, M., & Talbert, J. (2003). *Leading for learning sourcebook: Concepts and examples*. Seattle, WA: Center for the Study of Teaching and Policy.; Deal, T. & Peterson, K. (1999). *Shaping School Culture: The Heart of Leadership*. Jossey-Bass.; Fullan, M. (2001). *The new meaning of educational change* (2nd ed.). New York: Teachers College Press.; DuFour, R. & Eaker, R. (1998). *Professional learning communities at work: Best practices for enhancing student achievement*. Bloomington, IN: National Educational Service.

ⁱⁱⁱ Wahlstrom, K., Louis, K., Leithwood, K., and Anderson, S. (2010) *Learning from Leadership Project: Investigating the Links to Improved Student Learning*. Produced by the University of Minnesota and University of Toronto and commissioned by The Wallace Foundation.

^{iv} Boyd, W., Grossman, P., Ing, M., Lankford, H., Loeb, S. & Wycoff, J. (2010). The influence of school administrators on teacher retention decisions. *American Educational Research Journal*. Published online before print on September 14, 2010.

^v Boyd, W., Lankford, H., Loeb, S., & Wycoff, J. (2005). Explaining the short careers of high-achieving teachers in schools with low-performing students. *The American Economic Review*, 95(2), 166-171.

^{vi} U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS)*, "Public School Leader Data File," 2007-2008.

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Roles & Responsibilities

Overview

The induction guidance and domains collectively provides for an effective induction program and requires an investment from all stakeholders to ensure leader effectiveness. The development of Induction Phase Leaders must be strengthened by the roles and responsibilities of the Georgia Department of Education, higher education, district level personnel, mentors, and the Induction Phase Leaders.

Georgia Department of Education

Components

1. Work closely with districts and RESAs to provide differentiated technical assistance that supports the development, implementation and evaluation of effective induction programs.
2. Provide support for Georgia colleges and universities to create and maintain seamless induction support from pre-service to in-service.
3. Provide guidance for the recruitment and selection of mentors.
4. Identify and disseminate best district practices for induction.

Higher Education

Collaborate with school districts to design, support, and enhance the induction process.

RESA

Collaborate with schools and districts to provide differentiated technical assistance to support the development, implementation and evaluation of effective induction programs.

District Level

Components

1. Ensure the school environment is conducive for the Induction Phase Leader's professional growth and development.
2. Establish, implement, and support a quality leader induction program.
3. Communicate clear goals and expectations of a quality leader induction program.
4. Articulate roles and responsibilities of all stakeholders in the induction process.
5. Serve on the Leader Induction Support Team (designated district level administrator).
6. Design and implement an initial mentor training program to meet the needs of the district.
7. Outline the components and processes to evaluate the effectiveness of the leader induction program.
8. Provide the resources needed to implement and sustain a quality leader induction program.
9. Coordinate mentor selection.
10. Identify current and/or retired leaders as potential mentors.
11. Establish a transparent mentor/mentee matching process.
12. Create opportunities for a supportive relationship between the mentor and the Induction Phase Leader (e.g. time, location, etc.).
13. Provide and support ongoing professional learning aligned to the needs of the Induction Phase Leader in order to meet the desired outcomes of the leader induction plan.



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14. Develop and honor a culture of collegiality among new and veteran leaders and mentors.
15. Actively support and communicate with the leader on a regular and consistent basis.
16. Evaluate the effectiveness of the leader induction program based on data collected.
17. Create an intervention process when the mentor/mentee relationship is ineffective.

Mentor

Components

1. Commit to the mission, vision, and goals of the induction program.
2. Provide professional, individual support to the leader through collaboration and effective communication.
3. Coordinate/facilitate interventions and professional learning experiences to guide growth and development of the Induction Phase Leader.
4. Serve on the Leader Induction Support Team.
5. Successfully complete the initial and ongoing mentor training programs.

Induction Phase Leader

Components

1. Understand an effective induction program relies on the willingness of the Induction Phase Leader to be open and candid concerning his/her needs for positive growth and development.
2. Participate in all facets of the induction program to ensure leader effectiveness that will have a positive impact on student achievement.
3. Serve on the Leader Induction Support Team.

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Leadership & Organizational Structures

Overview

A collaborative culture of support and organizational structures that promote success are established for the Induction Phase Leader. The following guidance identifies the district's responsibilities for establishing a supportive environment.

Guideline 1

District leaders foster a culture of collaborative learning to support the Induction Phase Leader.

Components

1. Ensure an appropriately matched mentor who provides support for professional growth and learning.
2. Articulate high expectations pertaining to ethical behavior and conduct in accordance with the Georgia Code of Ethics for Educators.
3. Develop, implement, and evaluate a formal plan for regular interaction and communication among leaders and district administration.
4. Envision and promote mentoring and coaching as a critical strategy for implementing school improvement initiatives that focus upon student learning.
5. Encourage the Induction Phase Leader to be innovative for the purpose of increasing student achievement.
6. Provide opportunities and encouragement for Induction Phase Leaders to contribute to and be involved in system-level decisions.

Guideline 2

District leaders ensure Induction Leaders and their mentors are provided appropriate resources.

Required Components

1. Provide professional learning for the Induction Phase Leader and mentor.
2. Allot time for collaboration between the Induction Phase Leader and mentor.

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Mentoring

Overview

An effective induction program recognizes the importance of creating a systematic process for the recruitment, selection, and training of qualified mentors who provide support for Induction Phase Leaders.

Guideline 1

The mentors will be recruited and selected based on established mentor guidance.

Components

1. The Georgia Department of Education (GaDOE) provides guidance for the recruitment and selection of mentors.
2. The district will establish mentor recruitment and selection criteria.
3. The district develops a pool of qualified mentors.
4. The district's recruitment and selection process includes: committee selection and an application process with references.
5. Mentors are paired with an Induction Phase Leader based upon comparable administrative experience.
6. Mentors are located in proximity to the Induction Phase Leader.

Guideline 2

Training programs required of all mentors are differentiated, flexible, and research based.

Components

1. All stakeholders in the Leader Induction Program will be apprised of their respective roles and responsibilities.
2. The Leader Mentor Training Program designs are differentiated based on the mentor's needs and skill level.
3. Topics for learning are based on a needs assessment and/or collected data.
4. The modality of delivery and scheduling of the mentor training will be flexible to meet the diverse needs of mentor.
5. Mentor professional learning may include the following components:
 - a) Induction program overview
 - b) Roles and responsibilities
 - c) Needs of new leaders
 - d) District policy manual/procedures
 - e) Review of current federal policy
 - f) Time management
 - g) School-wide discipline
 - h) Teaching adult learning theory
 - i) Mentoring methods (i.e., peer observation, conferencing, modeling, observing, coaching etc.)



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Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Guideline 3

The district shall provide clearly defined expectations for mentors.

Components

1. Mentors serve a non-evaluative function that fosters open and safe communication.
2. Mentors collaborate in the development of the Induction Phase Leader's Induction Plan.
3. Mentors provide timely, constructive feedback at regular intervals.
4. Mentors participate in ongoing professional learning.
5. Mentors provide sustained support throughout the induction process. Support should be provided for no less than a full year.
6. Mentors provide support aligned to the Induction Phase Leader's Induction Plan.
7. Provide or support the provision of appropriate coaching.
5. Mentors serve as an advocate for Induction Phase Leaders.
6. Mentors gather and share resources with the Induction Phase Leader.

Guideline 4

Mentor accountability is addressed through multiple measures to include: self-assessments, student achievement, Induction Phase Leader feedback, and/or district level data.

Components

1. Districts collect and analyze mentor self-reflection data to determine effectiveness of the mentor.
2. Districts collect and analyze Induction Phase Leader data including leader feedback to help determine the effectiveness of the mentor.

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Orientation

Overview

Quality orientation programs enable Induction Phase Leaders to become familiar with the school, the school district, and Georgia's educational initiatives, and support their professional, social, and emotional needs.

Guideline 1

Orientation needs to begin as soon as possible after the Induction Phase Leader is hired, and must be provided to all Induction Phase Leaders.

Guideline 2

Orientation includes state, district, school level, and community expectations.

Components

1. Description of district mission, vision, values, and goals.
2. Introduction to the required curriculum.
3. Relevant district information such as student population, school locations, organizational chart, safe school policies and procedures, and grading guidelines.
4. Identification of available ongoing supports and resources (i.e., curriculum/program staff).
5. Schedule of induction and professional learning activities.
6. Explanation of the purpose and structure of the Georgia Teacher Induction and Leader Induction Guidance.
7. In-depth explanation of the purpose and structure of the Teacher Keys (TKES) and Leader Keys (LKES) Effectiveness Systems.
8. Information regarding school law and the Georgia Professional Educators Code of Ethics.
9. Information on internal processes (as appropriate to the district) such as budgetary processes, facility, safety, staffing, etc.
10. Guidelines for federal programs, federal grants, and Title programs.
11. Description of state, district, and school organizational charts.
12. School staffing policies and procedures.

Components

1. Orientation may be differentiated based on:
 - a. Years of experience of the Induction Phase Leader.
 - b. Whether the Induction Phase Leader comes from within the district or outside the district.
 - c. When the Induction Phase Leader was hired.
2. Provide a reference guide of terminology and acronyms used in the district.
3. Collaborate with human resources to ensure necessary policies and procedures have been communicated.

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance On-going Performance Assessment

Overview

On-going performance assessment is a cycle that may continue for up to two years. Upon hiring an Induction Phase Leader, the Leader Induction Support Team is created, a diagnostic assessment is conducted, an induction plan developed, and evidence of growth toward mastery of the Leader Assessment of Performance Standards (LAPS) is collected. The Induction Phase Leader, along with the Leader Induction Support Team, reviews multiple sources of data to revise the induction plan for the second year.

Guideline 1

Each Induction Support Leader is supported by a team to include at a minimum a mentor, immediate supervisor, and, when possible, an external support agency representative (i.e. higher education, regional educational service agency, district specialist).

Components

1. The Leader Induction Support Team is formed at the direction of the immediate supervisor or designated district level administrator for all Induction Phase Leaders when hired and/or appointed.

Guideline 2

Diagnostic assessment(s) will be administered to determine the specific professional learning needs of the Induction Phase Leader. This process is designed to include the standards identified in the Leader Assessment of Performance Standards (LAPS).

Components

1. Diagnostic tools/processes include, but are not limited to, a self-assessment, an interview, and/or other sources previously determined by the Leader Induction Support Team.
2. The data from the diagnostic assessment(s) will be used to guide the individual induction plan.

Guideline 3

An induction plan will be developed by the Leader Induction Support Team for each Induction Phase Leader.

Components

1. Professional development goals will be based on the Induction Phase Leader's assignment, district and/or school teaching and learning goals, identified developmental needs, prior preparation and experiences, or assessment results.
2. The school data will be used to design specific teaching and learning objectives, activities, benchmarks, and assessments for the induction phase Leader's performance.
3. The plan will drive the professional learning of the Induction Phase Leader.
4. The plan could include work with the mentor, observations of other leaders, professional learning opportunities and readings.



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Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Guideline 4

Assessments will follow the process outlined in the Leader Keys Effectiveness System (LKES) Evaluator Handbook.

Components

1. The Induction Phase Leader's progress is regularly assessed by observations, reflective conversations, and analysis of student data, all of which is documented.

Guideline 5

The Induction Phase Leader uses assessment data results to inform and adjust the professional growth plan.

Components

1. The Induction Phase Leader, guided by the Induction Phase Leader Support Team, will use the diagnostic assessment results, the induction plan, evidence to support each component of the induction plan, and an overall reflection summary to guide professional learning.
2. The induction phase Leader, guided by the Induction Phase Leader Support Team, will use the reflection to guide professional learning and next steps for year two in the process.

Teacher and Leader Effectiveness Leader Induction Guidance

Program Evaluation

Overview

Districts establish a systematic approach to evaluate the effectiveness of all aspects of leader induction programs.

Guideline 1

Program evaluation should be designed to address elements incorporated within the district induction program.

Components

1. The Leader Induction Plan informs the program evaluation design.
2. The program evaluation design is developed concurrently with the design of the district induction program.
3. The program evaluation design evaluates intended goals and the impact on student growth and achievement.

Guideline 2

Data collected as part of the program evaluation supports continuous program revision as well as assesses overall program quality.

Components

1. Program evaluation includes a cycle of: data collection, analysis of the data, and action based on the analysis, and it occurs within the framework of continuous improvement.
2. Program evaluation captures evidence of fidelity of implementation.
3. Program evaluation captures evidence of expected impact of the induction program. Sources of evidence will include components of the Leader Keys Effectiveness System.
4. Analysis of evidence should be included as a part of the program evaluation. Evidence includes participant reactions, participant growth, changes in practices and dispositions, and the impact of change as compared to the expected outcomes of the induction program.

Guideline 3

The district level systematically shares evaluation findings with stakeholders for the purpose of accountability, decision-making, and continuous improvement (no components).

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GaDOE Teacher and Leader Induction Tools and Resources

Teacher Induction Guidance (revised 2017)

Leader Induction Guidance (revised 2017)

Induction Process: Steps to support the development and implementation of district induction programs

Teacher and Leader Induction Guidance Self-Assessment

District Induction Goal Setting Worksheet

Reviewing the Effectiveness of a District Induction Program

Implementation and Evaluation Resource Guide

<http://www.gadoe.org/School-Improvement/Teacher-and-Leader-Effectiveness/Pages/Teacher-and-Leader-Induction-Guidelines-.aspx>

Induction Professional Learning Resources

Mentor Modules (Teacher and Leader)

Leader Mentor Module Training PowerPoint

Leader Mentor Modules Trainer Prep Guide

Leader Mentor Modules Participant's Guide

<http://www.gadoe.org/School-Improvement/Teacher-and-Leader-Effectiveness/Pages/Teacher-and-Leader-Induction-Guidelines-.aspx>

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