The Georgia Alternate Assessment (GAA) is designed to meet the requirements of federal and state law. States are required to assess all students, including students with significant cognitive disabilities, and provide access to a general curriculum that encompasses challenging academic standards. States are required to ensure that all students are assessed for their progress toward meeting academic standards.

Students with significant cognitive disabilities may be assessed via alternate assessments based on alternate achievement standards. An alternate assessment based on alternate achievement standards allows for the unique learning characteristics of students with significant cognitive disabilities. Alternate assessments may cover a narrower range of content and reflect a different set of expectations than regular assessments. Alternate achievement standards must be clearly linked to the content standards for the grade in which the student is enrolled, although the grade-level content may be reduced in complexity or reflect pre-requisite skills.

The GAA serves as Georgia's alternate assessment based on alternate achievement standards. The GAA is a portfolio of student work that allows participants to showcase the achievement and progress they have made in knowledge and skills aligned to the rigorous state-mandated content standards. Each teacher determines the alternate achievement standard (i.e., expectation) for each student, based on the learning characteristics and needs of the student. The teacher designs the assessment task that provides the student access to the selected state-mandated content standard based on an achievement expectation that is appropriately challenging and purposeful for the student. Portfolios are scored by trained raters.

For the 2016-2017 school year, Georgia's mandated assessments were administered in kindergarten, grades 3-8, and high school. For these grades, the GAA is the state-provided alternate assessment. Assessment results in the "High School" category include Grade 11 and Grade 12 students who were firsttime test takers.

Students in Kindergarten, and grades 3, 4, 6 \& 7 are assessed in English/language arts (ELA) and mathematics; students in grades 5 and 8 and high school, are assessed in ELA, mathematics, science and social studies. A Stage of Progress (performance level) is assigned by trained raters to each content area. The Stages of Progress-Extending Progress, Established Progress, and Emerging Progress—correspond to Advanced/Exceeds, Proficient/Meets, and Basic/Does Not Meet, respectively.

Due to rounding, the percentages on the charts and tables may not always total $100 \%$.

## Key Findings - Kindergarten <br> English Language Arts and Mathematics

- Ninety-three percent (93\%) of Georgia's kindergarten students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Eighty-nine percent (89\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Ninety-three percent (93\%) of Georgia's kindergarten students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-nine percent (89\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.


## Key Findings - Grade 3

## English Language Arts and Mathematics

- Eighty-nine percent (89\%) of Georgia's third grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Ninety percent (90\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Ninety-two percent (92\%) of Georgia's third grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Ninety-two percent (92\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.


## Key Findings - Grade 4

## English Language Arts and Mathematics

- Eighty-nine percent (89\%) of Georgia’s fourth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Eighty-eight percent (88\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Eighty-eight percent (88\%) of Georgia's fourth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-six percent (86\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.


## Key Findings - Grade 5

English Language Arts, Mathematics, Science, and Social Studies

- Ninety-one percent (91\%) of Georgia's fifth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Eighty-seven percent (87\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Eighty-six percent (86\%) of Georgia's fifth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-eight percent (88\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.
- Ninety-seven percent (97\%) of Georgia's fifth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Science in 2017. Ninety-seven percent (97\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Science in 2016.
- Ninety-seven percent (97\%) of Georgia's fifth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Social Studies in 2017. Ninety-six percent (96\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Social Studies in 2016.


## Key Findings - Grade 6

## English Language Arts and Mathematics

- Ninety percent (90\%) of Georgia's sixth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Ninety percent (90\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Seventy-nine percent (79\%) of Georgia's sixth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-six percent (86\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.


## Key Findings - Grade 7

## English Language Arts and Mathematics

- Ninety-one percent (91\%) of Georgia's seventh grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Ninety percent (90\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Eighty percent ( $80 \%$ ) of Georgia's seventh grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-one percent (81\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.


## Key Findings - Grade 8

## English Language Arts, Mathematics, Science, and Social Studies

- Ninety-two percent (92\%) of Georgia's eighth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Eighty-eight percent (88\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Eighty-eight percent (88\%) of Georgia's eighth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-eight percent (88\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.
- Ninety-eight percent (98\%) of Georgia's eighth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Science in 2017. Ninety-eight percent (98\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Science in 2016.
- Ninety-seven percent (97\%) of Georgia's eighth grade students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Social Studies in 2017. Ninety-seven percent (97\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Social Studies in 2016.


## Key Findings - High School <br> English Language Arts, Mathematics, Science, and Social Studies

- Ninety percent (90\%) of Georgia's high school students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2017. Eighty-eight percent (88\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in English Language Arts in 2016.
- Eighty percent ( $80 \%$ ) of Georgia's high school students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2017. Eighty-one percent (81\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Mathematics in 2016.
- Eighty-four percent (84\%) of Georgia's high school students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Science in 2017. Eighty-one percent (81\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Science in 2016.
- Ninety percent (90\%) of Georgia's high school students achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Social Studies in 2017. Ninety-one percent (91\%) achieved Established Progress or Extending Progress in Social Studies in 2016.

| Kindergarten English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 4 | 11 | 22 | 19 | 11 | 7 |
| Established | 51 | 63 | 51 | 50 | 59 | 71 |
| Extending | 45 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 30 | 22 |



| Kindergarten Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress       12 13 14 15 16 17 <br> Emerging 3 4 5 9         <br> 11 7            <br> Established 52 65 61 61         <br> 69 71            <br> Extending 45 31 34 30         | 20 | 22 |  |  |  |  |



Historical Performance of Georgia Students on the GAA

| Grade 3 English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 9 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 11 |
| Established | 42 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 54 |
| Extending | 49 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 35 | 35 |



| Grade 3 Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage of <br> Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Established | 45 | 51 | 56 | 53 | 56 | 57 |
| Extending | 47 | 40 | 35 | 39 | 36 | 35 |



| Grade 4 English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 14 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 11 |
| Established | 43 | 49 | 55 | 49 | 56 | 52 |
| Extending | 43 | 36 | 28 | 35 | 32 | 37 |



| Grade 4 Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Emerging | 8 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 12 |
| Established | 44 | 50 | 56 | 48 | 55 | 53 |
| Extending | 48 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 31 | 35 |



Historical Performance of Georgia Students on the GAA

| Grade 5 English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 43 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 9 |
| Extending | 44 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 34 | 33 |



| Grade 5 Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 46 | 48 | 58 | 52 | 55 | 57 |
| Extending | 43 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 29 |



| Grade 5 Science |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 64 | 65 | 72 | 67 | 67 | 70 |
| Extending | 34 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 30 | 27 |



| Grade 5 Social Studies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 2 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 9 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Extending | 90 | 82 | 76 | 80 | 77 | 78 |



| Grade 6 English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 41 | 43 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 10 |
| Extending | 44 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 38 | 39 |



| Grade 6 Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |  |
| Established | 40 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 21 |  |  |
| Extending | 48 | 29 | 34 | 40 | 49 | 45 |  |



Historical Performance of Georgia Students on the GAA

| Grade 7 English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 39 | 46 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 9 |
| Extending | 47 | 37 | 29 | 38 | 39 | 42 |



| Grade 7 Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 37 | 16 | 29 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Extending | 45 | 38 | 27 | 38 | 35 | 34 |



Historical Performance of Georgia Students on the GAA

| Grade 8 English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 41 | 47 | 50 | 49 | 53 | 52 |
| Extending | 45 | 37 | 32 | 37 | 35 | 40 |



| Grade 8 Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Emerging | 11 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Established | 42 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 52 | 51 |
| Extending | 46 | 36 | 35 | 40 | 36 | 37 |



| Grade 8 Science |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Emerging | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Established | 53 | 64 | 65 | 60 | 65 | 65 |
| Extending | 45 | 34 | 33 | 38 | 33 | 34 |



| Grade 8 Social Studies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Established | 57 | 64 | 66 | 62 | 64 | 61 |
| Extending | 41 | 34 | 31 | 35 | 34 | 36 |



Historical Performance of Georgia Students on the GAA

| High School English Language Arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 20 | 22 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 10 |
| Established | 39 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 50 | 50 |
| Extending | 40 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 38 | 40 |



| High School Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage <br> of Progress | $\mathbf{7 6}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 27 | 21 | 21 | 30 | 19 | 20 |
| Established | 39 | 48 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 44 |
| Extending | 34 | 32 | 32 | 28 | 38 | 36 |



| High School Science |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage of <br> Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 19 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 16 |
| Established | 34 | 44 | 44 | 39 | 42 | 41 |
| Extending | 47 | 39 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 43 |



Historical Performance of Georgia Students on the GAA

| High School Social Studies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Stage of <br> Progress | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Emerging | 12 | 14 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 10 |
| Established | 42 | 53 | 48 | 54 | 51 | 49 |
| Extending | 45 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 40 | 41 |



