SELDA

The Special Education Director's Guide to Understanding Maintenance of Effort

Department of Special Education Services and Supports

Amber McCollum, Program Manager



Learning Targets

- Understand Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Regulatory Guidance
- Understand the MOE Calculation
- Obtain a Working Understanding of the MOE Eligibility Worksheet
- Understand Exceptions and Adjustments
- Know Where To Find MOE Resources



Federal Requirement to Supplement, Not Supplant

34 CFR §300.202 Use of amounts explains the appropriate use of IDEA, Part B funds for students with disabilities.

It states:

- (a) General. Amounts provided to the LEA under Part B of the Act—
 - (1) Must be expended in accordance with the applicable provisions of this part;
 - (2) Must be used only to pay the excess costs of providing special education and related services to children with disabilities, consistent with paragraph (b) of this section; and (3) Must be used to supplement State, local, and other Federal funds and not to supplant those funds.



Federal Requirement to Supplement, Not Supplant

In other words:

LEAs may not use IDEA,
Part B funds as the
primary source
for educating
students with disabilities.





IDEA MOE Overview

 LEAs must use/expend (using state and local funds) at least as much as they did in the comparison year on the education of children with disabilities.

Two standards:

- Eligibility: Must budget and project at least as much as expended in the comparison year.
- Compliance: Must actually expend at least as much as they expended in previous comparison year

Show What You Know!

Please type your response in the chat.

True or False?

There are two standards for Maintenance of Effort. The Eligibility standard and Compliance standard.



Meeting the Eligibility Standard

LEA must intentionally BUDGET appropriate state and local expenditures and follow through with planned expenditure amounts to Maintain Effort.





The Methods of MOE Calculation

An LEA must maintain state and local expenditures for students with disabilities in **one** of four ways:

- local funds only;
- the combination of State and local funds;
- local funds only on a per capita basis; or
- the combination of State and local funds on a per capita basis.



Meeting the Eligibility Standard

Viewed through 3-Year Lens

- Required effort Last Year Met
 - This is the comparison year.
 - These amounts were recorded the last time the Compliance Standard was assessed.
 - From *finalized* totals reported on DE 046
 - These are in the MOE Portal





2022 MOE Eligibility Worksheet

	Maintenance of Effort Eligibility Standard										
School Year	State and Local	MOE Result	State and Local Per Pupil	MOE Result	Local Amount	MOE Result	Local Per Pupil	MOE Result	Students with Disabilities Enrollment		
C											
Comparison Year (Last Met Effort)		NA		NA		NA		NA	NA		
(Last Wet Lifert)		IVA		IVA		IVA		IVA	IVA		
2020-2021											
Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1		
2021-2022											
Projected											
Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1		

Directions: Only enter data into WHITE cells. Use MOE portal information to find amounts for the comparison year. In the portal it is referred to as "Projected Effort". Use October FTE-1 SWD CHILD FIND Counts to complete enrollment information. For FY22, you may use projection or 21-1 FTE count. Complete the calculation worksheet tab to determine FY21 and FY22 amounts. Per Pupil Amounts are automatically entered when enrollment information is entered. Finally, to calculate Local MOE, please see instructions in Calculation Worksheet Tab. You must meet in at least one method category each year to be compliant and eligible. If you do not meet, you will need to request exceptions and adjustments.



Meeting the Eligibility Standard

Viewed through 3-Year Lens

- Reported effort *One Year Ago*
 - Effort for this year is compared to the comparison year required effort amount.
 - These amounts are reported on the MOE Worksheet by the LEA after fiscal year closeout, but before DE046 totals are finalized.





2022 MOE Eligibility Worksheet

		Maintenance of Effort Eligibility Standard										
	School Year	State and Local	MOE Result	State and Local Per Pupil	MOE Result	Local Amount	MOE Result	Local Per Pupil		Students with Disabilities Enrollment		
	C											
	Comparison Year (Last Met Effort)		NA		NA		NA		NA	NA		
	2020-2021											
1/	Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1		
	2021-2022											
	Projected											
	Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1		

Directions: Only enter data into WHITE cells. Use MOE portal information to find amounts for the comparison year. In the portal it is referred to as "Projected Effort". Use October FTE-1 SWD CHILD FIND Counts to complete enrollment information. For FY22, you may use projection or 21-1 FTE count. Complete the calculation worksheet tab to determine FY21 and FY22 amounts. Per Pupil Amounts are automatically entered when enrollment information is entered. Finally, to calculate Local MOE, please see instructions in Calculation Worksheet Tab. You must meet in at least one method category each year to be compliant and eligible. If you do not meet, you will need to request exceptions and adjustments.

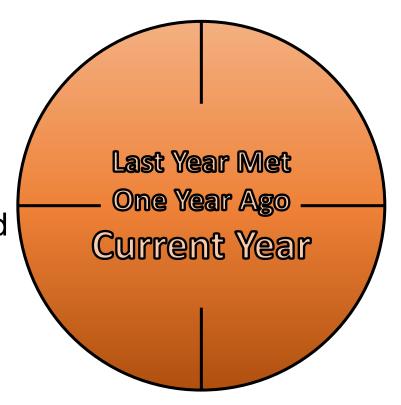


Meeting the Eligibility Standard

Viewed through 3-Year Lens

Current Year Projected Effort

- Effort for this year is compared to the effort reported for one year ago.
- These amounts are projected by the LEA as a demonstration of the plan to maintain effort by budgeting as much or more funds as was spent one year ago.





2022 MOE Eligibility Worksheet

Maintenance of Effort Eligibility Standard										
School Year	State and Local	MOE Result	State and Local Per Pupil	MOE Result	Local Amount	MOE Result	Local Per Pupil	MOE Result	Students with Disabilities Enrollment	
Comparison Year (Last Met Effort)		NA		NA		NA		NA	NA	
2020-2021 Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1	
2021-2022 Projected Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1	

<u>Directions: Only enter data into WHITE cells.</u> Use MOE portal information to find amounts for the comparison year. In the portal it is referred to as "Projected Effort". Use October FTE-1 SWD CHILD FIND Counts to complete enrollment information. For FY22, you may use projection or 21-1 FTE count. Complete the calculation worksheet tab to determine FY21 and FY22 amounts. Per Pupil Amounts are automatically entered when enrollment information is entered. Finally, to calculate Local MOE, please see instructions in Calculation Worksheet Tab. You must meet in at least one method category each year to be compliant and eligible. If you do not meet, you will need to request exceptions and adjustments.



Remember:

- 1) When completing the eligibility worksheet, the LEA must project meeting in at least one method each year.
- 2) If the LEA does not project meeting in one method in each year, the LEA must take Early Exceptions.



Calculating Expenditures

	The Calculation sh	rould NOT be a	sitered.	
MOE eligibility	for FY21 grant.			Projected Budge
	LEA Function	FY 2021		for FY 2022
	Codes for MOE	State/Local		tate/Local Projec
	QBE Categories	E zpenditures	V ariances	
Total State Ex Fund 100, 150 and 599	penditures: Description (when including local charters in Fu	und 599 exclude obj	ject 594)	
2011	Students w/Disabilities			
2021	Category I	+ -		
2031	Category II	+		
2041	Category III	+		
2051	Category IV	+		
2061	Category V			
2081	Non-Instructional Special Education Expenditu	rec		
2310	Tuition for Multi-Handicapped Children	T		
2620	Preschool Handicapped State Grant	+		
2810	Rule 10 - Special Education (Support Costs)	+		
2010	Traile to - Special Education (Support Costs)	+		
Total State Ex	penditures Reported	0.00		(
Total State Re			Annual Financial Report (DE 46)	
Excess of Stat	te Expenditures Over State Revenues	0.00	Expenditures coded to State program codes in excess of the State Revenue received.	
Fund 100	Description			
(calculated abo	te Expenditures Over State Revenues ove) Local-Category	0.00		0
2033	Local - Category II			
2043	Local - Category III			
2053	Local - Category IV			
2063	Local - Category V			
			State Expenditures in Excess of State Revenue PLUS Expenditures coded	
Total Local E	xpenditures Reported:	0.00	to local program codes	0.
Total State/L	ocal Expenditures Aggregate:	0.00	State Expenditures funded with State Revenues PLUS Local Expenditures	0.
_				
(Use Child Co	ount: Int FTE 21-1 for FY21. Use projected FT	E for FY22 (Ma	ng use FY21 Count))	
	xpenditures PPE:	0.00	Expenditures Aggregate/Enrollment Count	0.
State/Local b				



Helpful Tips

Calculations Page

- Do not alter any part of the calculations page
- Use only the program codes included on the calculations page
- Program Code 9999 is not included in the calculation
- Complete both the prior year and current year columns
- Be sure to get enrollment count information
- Make sure all information transfers to eligibility worksheet



Show What You Know!

Please type your response in the chat.

How many methods are there for Maintenance of Effort?

Four methods

State and Local

State and Local per Pupil

Local

Local per pupil



Show What You Know!

Please type your response in the chat.

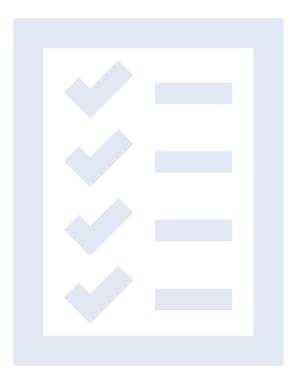
In how many methods must an LEA meet in in order to meet the MOE <u>Eligibility</u> standard?

One method in each year





Let's Browse and Complete part of the MOE Eligibility Worksheet.





Consolidated Application

→ Log in

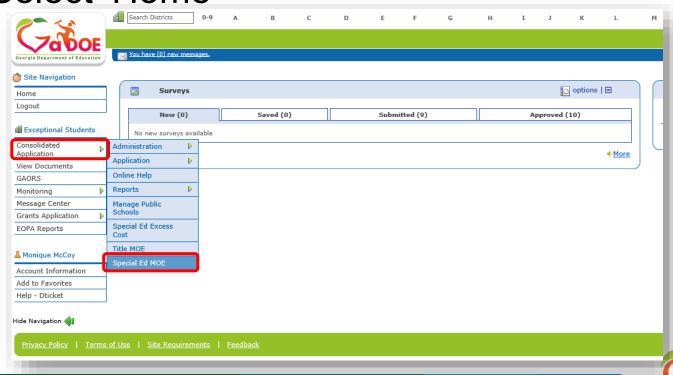




Let's Browse...

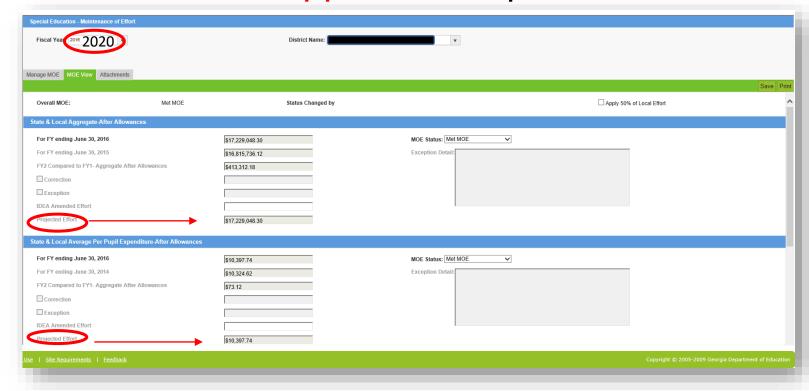
The Consolidated Application: SpEd MOE Portal

→ Select 'Home'



Let's Browse...

The Consolidated Application: SpEd MOE Portal



Note: Select FY2020 and use the Projected Effort for each of the four methods to complete the Comparison Year row of the MOE Eligibility Worksheet.

2022 MOE Eligibility Worksheet

Complete the Comparison Year Row

	Maintenance of Effort Eligibility Standard										
School Year	State and Local	MOE Result	State and Local	MOE Result	Local Amount	MOE Result	Local Per Pupil	MOE Result	Students with Disabilities Enrollment		
School feat	Amount	WOE Result	Per Pupii	IVIOE RESUIT	Local Amount	IVIOE RESUIT	Local Per Pupil	IVIOE RESUIT	Enrollment		
Comparison Year (Last Met Effort)		NA		NA		NA		NA	NA		
2020-2021 Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1		
2021-2022 Projected Expenditures	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	\$ -	Met	1		
		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	*		7		*				
I.											

Directions: Only enter data into WHITE cells. Use MOE portal information to find amounts for the comparison year. In the portal it is referred to as "Projected Effort". Use October FTE-1 SWD CHILD FIND Counts to complete enrollment information. For FY22, you may use projection or 21-1 FTE count. Complete the calculation worksheet tab to determine FY21 and FY22 amounts. Per Pupil Amounts are automatically entered when enrollment information is entered. Finally, to calculate Local MOE, please see instructions in Calculation Worksheet Tab. You must meet in at least one method category each year to be compliant and eligible. If you do not meet, you will need to request exceptions and adjustments.



Meeting the Eligibility Standard



The Eligibility standard is assessed **annually** at the time of budget submission.



The Eligibility standard is assessed by reviewing the MOE Eligibility Worksheet.



The MOE Eligibility worksheet compares three years of overall expenditures and per pupil expenditures.



LEA must upload a **completed**

Eligibility Worksheet as an attachment in the Consolidated Application

25

Meeting the Compliance Standard

Financial Review runs the Compliance Test after the DE046 submission deadline.



LEAs have four options to demonstrate meeting the MOE requirement:

Local funds only

State and Local funds

Local per pupil

State and Local per pupil



Subsequent Years Rule

Enacted into law in the 2014 and 2015 Appropriations Acts.

Defines what level of effort an LEA must meet in order to maintain effort in the year after an MOE failure:

Level of effort that would have been required in the absence of that failure, not the LEA's reduced level of expenditures.



Subsequent Years Rule Impact

To determine required level of effort, must look back to last year in which LEA maintained effort

But must look back to the last year in which it maintained effort using the same method by which it is establishing compliance.



WHAT DOES THAT MEAN?

In what year did you last meet in each method?



Example #1

Fiscal Year	Actual Expenditure	Required Level of Effort	Met MOE?
2014-2015	\$100	\$100	YES
2015-2016	\$90 ←	\$100	NO
2016-2017	\$90	\$100	NO
2017-2018	\$110	\$100	YES
2018-2019	\$110	\$110	Yes



Example #2

Fiscal Year	Local only	State and local	Local only per capita	State and local per capita	Child count
2017	\$500	\$950	\$50	\$95	10
2018	\$400	\$950	\$40	\$95	10
2019	\$500	\$900	\$50	\$90	10



Example #2

Fiscal Year	Local only	State and local	Local only per capita	State and local per capita	Child count
2017	\$500	\$950	\$50	\$95	10
2018	\$400	<mark>\$950</mark>	\$40	<mark>\$95</mark>	10
2019	<mark>\$500</mark>	\$900	<mark>\$50</mark>	\$90	10



Let's Practice

Fill in the blank...

1) Looking at 2018, did the LEA meet MOE compliance?

Fiscal	Local Only	State and	Local Only	State and	Child
Year	Aggregate	Local	Per Capita	Local Per	Count
		Aggregate		Capita	
2017	\$10,500	\$21,000	1,050	2,100	10
2018	\$10,400	\$21,600	1,300	2,700	8
2019	\$8,900	\$21,000	890	2,200	10

Yes



Fill in the blank...

2) In which methods did the LEA meet in 2018?

Fiscal	Local Only	State and	Local Only	State and	Child
Year	Aggregate	Local	Per Capita	Local Per	Count
		Aggregate		Capita	
2017	\$10,500	\$21,000	1,050	2,100	10
2018	\$10,400	\$21,600	1,300	2,700	8
2019	\$8,900	\$21,000	890	2,200	10



Fill in the blank...

2) In which methods did the LEA meet in 2018?

Fiscal Year	Local Only Aggregate	State and Local Aggregate	•	State and Local Per Capita	Child Count
2017	\$10,500	\$21,000	1,050	2,100	10
2018	\$10,400	\$22,600	1,300	2,700	8
2019	\$8,900	\$21,000	890	2,200	10



Fill in the blank...

2) In 2019, did the LEA meet MOE compliance?

Fiscal	Local Only	State and	Local Only	State and	Child
Year	Aggregate	Local	Per Capita	Local Per	Count
		Aggregate		Capita	
2017	\$10,500	\$21,000	1,050	2,100	10
2018	\$10,400	\$22,600	1,300	2,700	8
2019	\$8 <mark>%</mark> 00	\$21,000	8 9 0	2,200	10

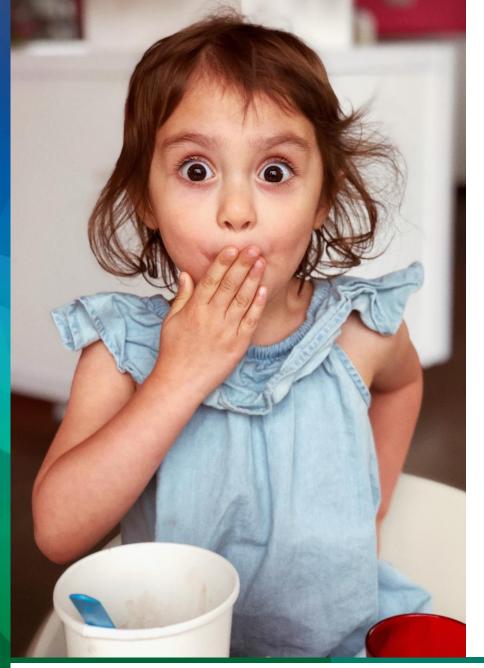
No



Ensuring MOE Compliance

- Collaborate with Finance director and other Key personnel
- Review Prior Fiscal year as baseline
- Consider your budget drivers
 - # of students served and the needs of students
 - # of employees
 - Contracted Labor Cost
 - Professional Development needs
 - New Initiatives programs and other resources to support initiative
- Know what is being charged to Special Education
- Establish an actual to budget reporting mechanism
- Establish a process for systematically reviewing expenditures
- Review coding of expenditures





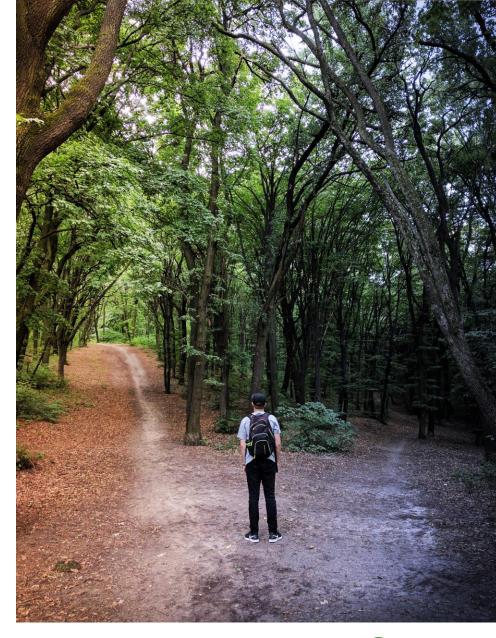
Oh No, I don't meet!



I didn't meet. Now what?

The LEA must revisit the following:

Exceptions
Adjustment
OR
Repay Funds





Allowable Exceptions

- Voluntary Departure of Personnel
- Decrease in the Enrollment of Students with Disabilities
- Termination of the Obligation of the High Cost Student
- Termination of Costly Expenditures from Long Term Purchases
- Assumption of Cost by the High Cost Fund



Exceptions: § 300.204(a)

- (a) The **voluntary** departure, by retirement or otherwise, or departure for **just cause**, of special education or related services personnel.
 - Layoffs or Reduction in Force do not count
 - LEA reduction in share of benefits do not count
 - May look at position by position basis
 - May look at total salary of departing Special Education teachers and existing Special Education teachers who are replacing Special Education teachers



Exceptions: § 300.204(b)

(b) A decrease in the enrollment of children with disabilities.



Exceptions: § 300.204(c)

- The termination of the obligation of the agency, consistent with this part, to provide a program of special education to a particular child with a disability that is an exceptionally costly program, as determined by the SEA, because the child—
 - (1) Has left the jurisdiction of the agency;
 - (2) Has reached the age at which the obligation of the agency to provide FAPE to the child has terminated; or
 - (3) No longer needs the program of special education.
 - Child no longer requires special education.
 - Or new services and placement are less costly
 - 1. in accordance with IEP
 - 2. LRE
 - 3. parents are not disputing change in placement.



Exceptions: § 300.204(d)

- The termination of **costly expenditures** for longterm purchases, such as the acquisition of equipment or the construction of school facilities.
 - Long term= more than one year
 - Costly expenditure
 - Requires Prior Approval



Exceptions: § 300.204(e)

- The assumption of cost by the high cost fund operated by the SEA under § 300.704(c).
 - This means the LEA received a High Cost Grant



Documentation Requirements

For exceptions:

- Exceptions form must be submitted and approved
- Supporting evidence must show true expenditures and must be approved
- All documentation must be uploaded in the Consolidated Application



Exceptions to Maintenance of Effort Form

Georgia Department of Education	Exception to the Maintenance of Effort Compliance Requirement	Division for Special Education Services and Supports
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Name of District:	Phone:	
Name of Person completing the form:	Signature:	
E-mail address:	Date:	

As part of the IDEA, Part B application approval process, applicants must comply with 34 CFR 300.203, Maintenance of Effort. The U.S. Department of Education determines compliance with this requirement by comparing actual state and local special education expenditures for the most recent fiscal year to actual expenditures made in the preceding fiscal year.

The IDEA 2004 and its fiscal regulation 34 CFR 300.204 Exception to Maintenance of Effort allows for the following exceptions to maintenance of effort:

- The voluntary departure, by retirement or otherwise, or departure for just cause, of special education personnel or related service personnel;
- b. A decrease in the enrollment of children with disabilities;
- c. The termination of the obligation of an LEA, consistent with this part, to provide a program of special education to a particular child with a disability that is an exceptionally costly program, as determined by the state educational agency, because the child –
 - i. has left the jurisdiction of the LEA:
 - ii. has reached the age at which the obligation of the LEA to provide a free appropriate public education to the child has terminated;
 - iii no longer needs such program of special education;
- The termination of costly expenditures for long-term purchases, such as the acquisition of equipment or construction of school facilities;
- The assumption of cost by the high cost fund operated by the SEA under §300.704(c).

NOTE: When determining maintenance of effort, the Georgia Department of Education checks the amount of state and local special education expenditures and then the per pupil amount. Compliance MOE expenditure reports for the current year are compared to the last year's maintained effort expenditures (in each of the four methods). The district can use the above allowable exceptions to reduce the MOE amount. If a district is required to pay back funds, non-federal funds must be used.



It is Fiscally Responsible to take **Early Exceptions!**



MOE Adjustment (§300.205)

- If the IDEA allocation increases, the LEA, if it meets certain conditions, may reduce its MOE level up to 50 percent of the increase in the allocation.
- Conditions
 - Providing FAPE
 - Has not been identified with a Significant Disproportionality



MOE Adjustment Form

Use of IDEA Funds to Adjust Local Fiscal Effort in Certain Years (34 CFR § 300.205 Maintenance of Effort (MOE)

IDEA 2004 allows an LEA to treat up to 50% of the <u>increase only</u> in IDEA funds from the previous year to reduce local MOE expenditures. If an LEA decides to use these funds, it must use the form below to calculate the maximum available to be used.

NOTE: The LEA must use an amount of local funds equal to the reduction in expenditures to carry out activities that could be supported with funds under ESEA regardless of whether the LEA is using funds under ESEA for those activities. However, if the LEA is unable to establish and maintain programs of FAPE or the state performance targets are at issue than GaDOE shall prohibit this reduction. The amount of funds used in Early Intervening Services shall count toward the maximum amount of expenditures that the LEA may reduce their local fiscal effort (see Maintenance of Effort and Early Intervening Services in Appendix D of the federal regulations). *

1. Initial IDEA 611 allocation for current year:	\$
Initial IDEA 611 allocation for previous year:	\$
 Difference (line 1 – line 2) if >0: Line 3 X 50%: 	\$X .50
4a. Maximum 50% reduction of local MOE	\$
Maximum available for use in CEIS: "If disproportionate, LEA is required to use 15% maximu Preschool 619 funds	\$* um for CEIS of IDEA 611 and
6. Amount committed to Optional CEIS	\$
7. Difference of Optional CEIS and Maximum CEIS (Line 5 – Line 6) that could be used for local MOE reduction	\$

Narrative on the use of these funds in an ESEA related activity is required.

Regular education operation of schools in ESEA approved activities for the same amount.

Must track these expenditures to ensure full 50% reduction of local MOE.



Documentation Requirements

For adjustment:

- MOE adjustment form must be submitted and approved
 - LEA is responsible for maintaining all documentation
 - All MOE forms are located on our website:
 http://www.gadoe.org/Curriculum-Instruction-and-Assessment/Special-Education-Education-Services/Pages/Budget-and-Grant-Applications.aspx)



Best Practices

- ✓ Establish Adequate Procedures to review Budget and Consistently Review Special Education Expenditures
- ✓ Accurately Project Expenditures based on activities/changes
- ✓ Work Closely with Finance Director
 - Ensure appropriate coding by reviewing relevant expenditure reports (i.e., payroll and detailed expenditure reports)
 - Review Staffing Changes
 - Start Early and Meet Often!
- ✓ Identify and Take Early Exceptions



How does CARES funding affect MOE?

- Only state and local funds are used to determine LEA MOE.
- CARES Act funds are federal funds; therefore, they will not be included in the MOE calculation. However, if CARES Act funds were used to recover routine state and local MOE expenditures then the final MOE compliance calculation could be impacted.
- At the beginning of the year with budget submission, all LEAs provide a budget to meet this standard on the required eligibility worksheet. LEAs should periodically re-calculate MOE using the eligibility worksheet throughout the year to ensure the target is met. If a mid-year calculation shows that MOE will be a concern, LEAs may try to reduce required effort using allowable exceptions and/or adjustments.
- Budget Liaisons are available to provide technical assistance about allowable exceptions and adjustments. Our website also contains more information here.



Resources

Budget, Grants and Consolidated Application

FY 2021 Allocations

- FY 2021 Final Allocations
- FY 2020 Final Allocations
- Indirect Costs Calculator
- Sample District Budget Worksheet
- Budget Pages
- IDEA Allowable Expenditures

FY 2021 Consolidated Application

- IDEA Budget Submission Checklist
- Forms

Maintenance of Effort

- FY21 MOE Eligibility Worksheet
- Exceptions to MOE Compliance Requirement Form
- MOE Adjustment Form
- New Charter MOE Requirement Form

Resources

- 2021 IDEA Documents Available for Public Review and Comment
- Budget Liaison Map





Contact Us

We're Here to Help!

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