Georgia Department of Education Guide to Review and Support Processes and Practices for High School Graduation Plans





**Graduation Rate** – The GaDOE will support high schools in increasing high school graduation rates by ensuring:

- all high schools have a written graduation support plan in place
- graduation support plans are implemented with fidelity
- graduation rate percentages are tracked at defined intervals
- effective and consistent monitoring processes are in place
- graduation support plans are revised annually based on current data

To review and assess the processes and practices currently in place, use the following guiding questions with school and district leaders to determine appropriate next steps. Suggested resources are provided to support processes and practices in these categories: processes, academic coursework, attendance, discipline, graduation coach and/or counselor roles. When interviewing school staff or principals, use the guiding questions to listen or ask for specific data points and evidence as opposed to accepting general statements regarding trends.

Guiding Questions for Principal			
Question	Response	Next Steps	
What are district expectations and support processes for graduation rate? Dropout prevention?			
What strengths and challenges attributed to the school's current graduation rate?			
Describe the early warning system that is being implemented.			
What is the current graduation rate projection? What current data supports this projection?			
Who monitors graduation rate improvement efforts? What is your plan for monitoring graduation rate? Who reports this information to the leadership team and how often is it reported?			
Describe the process for identifying root causes of attendance, behavior, academics, and course completion deficiencies?			
How does your School Improvement Plan address graduation rate?			

Guiding Questions for Processes		
Question	Response	Next Steps
When does the monitoring of each cohort begin?		
Describe the process for tracking cohort data, including subgroups, and locating dropouts. Who is responsible? What supports are focused on specific needs of subgroups?		
Who is responsible for data entry – coding, withdrawals?		
Who trains those responsible for the above tasks and how often is the training?		
What are the expectations for the data entry person(s)? Who monitors entries for accuracy and how often?		
Who monitors students' progress?		
What data is reviewed in progress monitoring? (i.e., codes, numbers tracked, individual student names, contacts and interventions attempted)		
How often are the data points reviewed and by whom?		
Describe the incentives and recognitions that are in place to promote graduation.		
What is the process for contacting and documenting enrollment at the next school following a student's withdrawal?		
Describe the process for locating students who have withdrawn with unknown locations.		

#### **Process Resources**

Georgia Department of Education Accountability:

CCRPI Graduation Rate Targets Resource 2020, February 10, 2020

Cohort Graduation Rate Calculator, 2019

Redesigned CCRPI: FY2019 Data Collections Annual Conference, August 22, 2018

School Completion Toolkit, 2020

2019 Building A Grad Nation Report - America's Promise Alliance, June 11, 2019

Guiding Questions for Attendance & Discipline		
Question	Response	Next Steps
Who monitors student attendance?		
Who monitors the attendance of cohort seniors?		
What are the indicators and processes to intervene on attendance?		
What incentives or recognitions are in place for attendance?		
Describe the leadership team's role in improving attendance, tracking graduation cohorts, and providing interventions.		
Describe the proactive measures that are implemented to reduce suspensions?		
What are the options available to keep students in school for less severe infractions?		
What interventions or supports are employed for repeat offenders?		
What is the process for maintaining academic progress with suspended students? ISS students?		

### **Attendance and Discipline Resources**

#### **Check and Connect**

Dropout prevention strategy that relies on close monitoring of school performance, mentoring, case management, and other supports.

#### Preventing Dropout in Secondary Schools - WWC Practice Guide

Provides school educators and administrators with four evidence-based recommendations for reducing dropout rates in middle and high schools and improving high school graduation rates.

#### Attendance Playbook: Smart Solutions for Reducing Chronic Absenteeism

Provides practical strategies for improving attendance that have strong track records and are in many instances easy to introduce and simple to scale.

#### Six Ways to Improve Graduation

Attendance and discipline practices for improving graduation rate.

#### Too Good for Drugs and Violence

Curriculum designed to promote high school students' pro-social skills, positive character traits, and violence and drug-free norms.

Guiding Questions for Academic Coursework		
Question	Response	Next Steps
Does every student have a four-year plan that specifically focuses on college and career readiness? How often is it reviewed and by whom? Are parents engaged in the plan?		
How is course progression monitored and by whom?		
Describe the system for monitoring standards mastery. Common assessments, benchmarks, unit tests?		
How are mid-course interventions provided for students?		
How is course completion monitored?		
Describe the credit recovery process (when, where, how, etc.). Are there opportunities within the school day? How is effectiveness monitored?		

Question	Response	Next Steps
Are there virtual opportunities for credit recovery?		
Are cohort potential graduates scheduled for courses needed to graduate on time?		
Describe the reteaching schedule and its implementation.		
How is access made available to those students for courses that are not on the master schedule?		
What career pathways are offered? What courses are offered within? How are students scheduled to be pathway completers? What input do students and parents have?		
Who monitors the course coding system to ensure that course numbers are current and accurate?		
How are students scheduled in a pathway? How are students scheduled to be pathway completers by graduation? How are students and parents included?		
Describe the master scheduling process.		
Are opportunities for intervention and credit recovery reflected in the master schedule?		
Identify and describe the opportunities for accelerated coursework (AP, dual enrollment, honors, work-based learning)?		

#### **Resources for Academic Coursework**

#### **Suggested Web Resources:**

Active Reading Strategies: Remember and Analyze What You Read - Princeton University

Active Learning Strategies - Berkeley Center for Teaching and Learning

Active Learning - National Dropout Prevention Center

Active Learning Strategies - University of Connecticut Center for Excellence in Teaching and Learning

Active Learning - University of Minnesota Center for Educational Innovation

**Dropout Prevention Through Career and College Readiness** 

National Dropout Prevention Center, Webcast December 12, 2017

<u>Evidence-Based Practices to Support College and Career Readiness in High School: Early Warning Indicators</u>
College & Career Readiness & Success Center

Forum Guide to College and Career Ready Data

National Cooperative Education Statistics System, May 2015

Four Domains for Rapid School Improvement: A Systems Framework

The Center on School Turnaround WestEd

Identifying Potential Dropouts: Key Lessons for Building an Early Warning Data System

Achieve, November 2008

Improving Graduation Rates through Virtual Schooling

National Dropout Prevention Center Webcast, March 10, 2009

IRIS Center - Peabody College Vanderbilt University

Learning By Doing: A Handbook for Professional Learning

Action Guide

McGraw Center for Teaching and Learning

National Dropout Prevention Center

15 Effective Strategies that have the most positive impact on reducing school dropout.

Numbers Tell a Story: Using School Climate Data to Drive Student Engagement and Motivation

WestEd Webinar, November 29, 2017

Project-Based Learning: A Working Model for Student Engagement

National Dropout Prevention Center Webcast, March 8, 2011

Research Spotlight on Project-Based Learning

National Education Association

Scaffolding Writing Through the "Teaching and Learning Cycle"

WestEd, September 2017

Systemic and Professional Development Approach to Dropout Prevention National Dropout Prevention Center Video

<u>Using Online Learning for Credit Recovery: Getting Back on Track to Graduation</u> International Association for K-12 Online Learning, September 2015

#### **Suggested Books:**

Helping Students Graduate: A Strategic Approach to Dropout Prevention; by Jay Smink & Franklin P. Schargel, Larchmont, NY: Eye on Education

Leverage Leadership: A Practical Guide to Building Exceptional Schools; by Paul Bambrick-Santoya, San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Teach Like A Champion: Forty-Nine Techniques That Put Students on the Path to College; by Doug Lemov. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Describe the role of the counselors.  What are the expectations for counselors in improving graduation rate?  What is the counselor's degree of accountability for school-wide graduation rate and for students on his/her case load? Describe the process for reporting out to administration/leadership team and determining next steps.  Are data-driven objectives developed for the counseling program pertaining to graduation rate?  How are students assigned to a counselor (loop with a cohort, stay on a grade level, take groups	Guiding Questions Regarding Co		
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Describe the role of the graduation coach.	ribe the role of the graduation coach.		

Question	Response	Next Steps
Describe the wrap-around services that support students who encounter external issues that impact their academic success.		
How are parents engaged in impacting student attendance, discipline, and course progression?		

#### **Resources for Counselors and Graduation Coaches**

Career Academies - WWC Intervention Report

What Works Clearinghouse, September 2015

Career Cluster/Pathways Resource Page - Georgia Department of Education

Counselor Companion - Georgia Department of Education

Dual Enrollment Programs - WWC Intervention Report

What Works Clearinghouse, February 2017

Forum Guide to College and Career Ready Data

National Cooperative Education Statistics System, May 2015

<u>Georgia Teachers-As-Advisors Framework - Georgia Department of Education</u>
8<sup>th</sup> grade Teachers as Advisors Activity

<u>Georgia Teachers-As-Advisors Framework - Georgia Department of Education</u>
9th Grade Teachers as Advisors Activity

Georgia Teachers-As-Advisors Framework - Georgia Department of Education 10<sup>th</sup> Grade Teachers as Advisors Activity

Graduation Coach Suggested Roles and Responsibilities - Georgia Department of Education

Measuring the Value of a Strong School Counselor

Harvard Graduate School of Education, February 19, 2020

School Completion Toolkit - National Technical Assistance Center on Transition

Work-Based Learning - College and Career Readiness and Success (CCRS) Center



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